

Sexual Misconduct Campus Climate Survey 2023 Comparison CSB to SJU-2017, 2020, 2023

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Note: Not all participants responded to every question. The percentages presented below are a reflection of the actual response rate, not the total number of participants responding. The response rate for questions ranged between 642 – 650.

Methodology:

- I am enrolled as a/an

Survey Type	Population	Response (N)	Rate	Margin of Error	Confidence Level
Web-based					
CSB	1371	345	25.1%	4.6%	95%
SJU	1423	305	21.4%	5.0%	95%
Total	2794	650	23.2%	3.4%	95%

Demographics:

- Age

Age	Percentage
18	10.0
19	22.4
20	25.5
21	28.3
22	12.0
23	1.1
24	0.3
25	0.0
26-30	0.0
31+	0.5

- My class standing is

Year in School	Percentage
First-year	21.8
Sophomore	22.9
Junior	28.6
Senior	26
Other	0.6

- I am a/an

Permanent Residence	Percentage
U.S. Student from Minnesota	88.0 (of 607 responses)
U.S. Student out-of-State	21.1 (of 465 responses)
International	5.0 (of 440 responses)

- I typically describe myself as

Racial/Ethnic Identity	Percentage
White	83.6
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.2
Biracial or Multiracial	2.0
Black	3.6
American Indian/Alaskan or Hawaiian native	0.5
Hispanic or Latino/a	4.8
Other	2.5

6. I am Hispanic or Latino/a

Hispanic/Latino/a	Percentage
No	88.8
Yes	11.2

7. The gender I most identify with is

Gender	Percentage
Man	45.7
Woman	51.5
Gender non-conforming/non-binary	1.7
Transgender female	0.3
Transgender male	0.2
Prefer not to answer	0.6

8. I consider myself to be

Sexual Orientation	Percentage
Heterosexual	84.6
LGBQ+ (Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Queer...)	12.5
Questioning	2.8
Asexual	0.2

9. My current living situation is

Housing	Percentage
Total On-Campus	93.7
On-Campus Residence Hall	50.6
On-Campus Apartment	39.4
On-campus House	3.7
Total Off-Campus	6.4
Off-Campus House (renting)	4.0
Off-campus House (own)	0.5
Off-Campus Apartment	0.5
Live with Family	1.2
Homeless	0.2

CONSENT:

* Have not engaged in any type of sexual activity (touching, kissing, oral, intercourse, etc.)

10.	If partner initiating sexual activity, how often have you been asked to provide your consent prior to engaging in sexual activity?					
	CSB Percentage			SJU Percentage		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
*N/A	21.0	14.0	17.5	18.7	17.0	20.1
Never	6.3	5.6	4.4	27.3	20.2	10.6
Rarely	14.2	17.2	14.0	20.9	15.8	15.8
Sometimes	19.2	21.8	21.9	12.0	15.5	16.5
Usually	24.1	25.2	24.5	10.6	15.5	17.8
Always	15.1	16.2	17.8	10.6	16.1	19.1
Total	Answered Question		343	Answered Question		303

11.	If you initiate any kind of sexual activity, how often do you ask for your partners consent prior to engaging in sexual activity?					
	CSB Percentage			SJU Percentage		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
*N/A	21.2	15.0	18.1	19.7	15.8	20.1
Never	6.8	3.4	2.0	6.7	4.1	2.6
Rarely	14.0	12.6	7.6	9.6	5.4	2.6
Sometimes	17.6	18.4	14.9	16.8	14.5	7.9
Usually	22.4	26.0	27.5	22.1	28.7	25.0
Always	18.0	24.6	29.8	25.2	31.5	41.8
Total	Answered Question		342	Answered Question		304

12.	How important do you think it is to provide consent prior to a sexual experience:					
	CSB Percentage			SJU Percentage		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
Not at all important	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3
Somewhat important	5.9	4.0	2.6	11.3	6.3	5.0
Important	21.7	24.0	16.9	33.7	28.3	22.1
Very Important	72.4	72.0	80.2	54.8	64.8	72.6
Total	Answered Question		344	Answered Question		304

13.	How important do you think it is to provide VERBAL consent prior to a sexual experience?					
	CSB Percentage			SJU Percentage		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
Not at all important	0.4	0.6	0.6	2.6	1.6	2.0
Somewhat important	14.3	11.8	7.6	20.2	17.7	13.2
Important	34.9	38.0	25.0	39.9	30.1	32.2
Very Important	50.4	49.6	66.9	37.3	50.6	52.6
Total	Answered Question		344	Answered Question		304

14.	When I am under the influence of alcohol and/or drugs, I respond to situations involving sex, consent, and violence in ways that are not in line with my values.					
	CSB Percentage			SJU Percentage		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
NA - Don't drink/do drugs	24.2	21.8	23.6	20.1	20.3	26.6
Never	25.6	25.8	30.9	30.2	38.9	40.1
Rarely	22.6	23.6	25.1	30.7	21.5	22.0
Sometimes	21.7	22.0	15.2	13.7	14.6	7.9
Usually	5.2	5.0	4.4	3.1	3.8	2.3
Always	0.7	1.8	0.9	2.2	0.9	1.0
Total	Answered Question		343	Answered Question		304

PREVALENCE:

15. Since beginning of current academic year, have you been involved in relationship that you would be described as any of the following:	CSB Percentage Yes/Unsure			SJU Percentage Yes/Unsure		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
Verbally Abusive	2.3/1.4	4.0/2.0	4.4/1.2	1.0/0.7	2.8/1.3	3.7/1.0
Emotionally Abusive	6.1/3.9	10.0/3.8	8.7/3.8	3.4/3.1	5.4/2.2	6.3/1.7
Physically Abusive	0.7/0.5	1.0/0.8	1.5/0.0	0.5/0.5	0.9/0.0	1.7/1.0
Sexually Abusive	2.2/1.3	1.6/1.2	1.7/0.9	0.7/0.5	0.9/0.6	1.3/1.3
Financially Abusive	N/A	N/A	1.2/1.2	N/A	N/A	3.7/1.3
Psychologically Abusive	N/A	N/A	5.6/2.9	N/A	N/A	4.3/2.0

16. Since beginning of current academic year, an Intimate Partner has:	CSB Percentage Yes/Unsure			SJU Percentage Yes/Unsure		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
Threatened to hurt you and you thought you might really get hurt	0.7/0.2	0.8/0.2	0.9/0.9	0.0/0.5	0.3/0.0	0.3/1.0
Pushed, grabbed, or shook you	2.0/0.5	2.6/0.8	3.3/0.3	1.2/0.2	1.0/0.3	1.0/1.0
Hit you, kicked you, slapped you, or beat you up	0.2/0.2	1.0/0.2	1.5/0.6	1.2/0.2	0.6/0.0	2.0/1.0

Insulted, intentionally humiliated, or made fun of you in front of others	N/A	N/A	4.1/0.9	N/A	N/A	4.3/1.0
Attempted to control you	N/A	N/A	4.7/0.6	N/A	N/A	3.7/1.7
Refused to let you leave	N/A	N/A	3.3/0.6	N/A	N/A	3.7/1.0

In the 2017 and 2020 survey, the two following questions were combined into one, in 2023, we asked students to differentiate in person vs. by phone, text, e-mail, or social media.

17. Since beginning of current academic year, has anyone done the following to you, in person:	CSB Percentage Yes/Unsure			SJU Percentage Yes/Unsure		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
Someone made sexual advances, gestures, comments, or jokes, that WERE UNWELCOME TO YOU	30.8/3.0	37.3/4.0	35.5/2.6	9.1/1.7	10.2/2.2	11.0/2.3
Someone flashed or exposed themselves to you WITHOUT YOUR CONSENT	7.2/1.4	8.2/0.4	4.1/0.6	4.1/0.7	4.8/0.6	2.3/0.7
Someone showed or sent you sexual pictures, photos, or videos THAT YOU DIDN'T WANT TO SEE	11.2/1.1	15.0/0.4	9.1/0.3	5.0/0.5	5.1/0.3	2.7/0.7
Someone watched or took photos/videos of you when you were nude or having sex WITHOUT YOUR CONSENT	1.3/0.5	1.4/0.8	1.7/0.6	1.4/0.7	1.0/0.3	1.0/1.0

18. Since beginning of current academic year, has anyone done the following to you by phone, text message, e-mail, or social media:	CSB Percentage Yes/Unsure			SJU Percentage Yes/Unsure		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
Made sexual advances, gestures, comments, or jokes, that WERE UNWELCOME	30.8/3.0	37.3/4.0	24.9/0.6	9.1/1.7	10.2/2.2	5.0/1.0
Flashed or exposed themselves to you WITHOUT YOUR CONSENT	7.2/1.4	8.2/0.4	5.6/0.0	4.1/0.7	4.8/0.6	2.7/0.7
Showed or sent sexual pictures, photos, or videos THAT YOU DIDN'T WANT TO SEE	11.2/1.1	15.0/0.4	13.5/0.6	5.0/0.5	5.1/0.3	3.7/1.0
Watched or took photos/videos when you were nude or having sex WITHOUT YOUR CONSENT	1.3/0.5	1.4/0.8	2.1/0.3	1.4/0.7	1.0/0.3	0.0/0.7

19. Since beginning of current academic year, has someone caused you emotional distress or made you afraid for your personal safety by:	CSB Percentage Yes/Unsure			SJU Percentage Yes/Unsure		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
Following you around, watching you, showing up, riding by, or waiting for you at your home, work, school, or any other place when you didn't want them to	N/A	N/A	11.1/1.5	N/A	N/A	2.3/1.0
Sneaking into your home, car, or any place else and doing unwanted things to let you know they had been there	N/A	N/A	0.6/0.3	N/A	N/A	0.7/0.7
Giving or leaving you unwanted cards, letters, presents, flowers, or any other unwanted items	N/A	N/A	1.5/0.0	N/A	N/A	0.7/0.7
Harassing or repeatedly asking your friends or family information about you or your whereabouts	N/A	N/A	2.9/1.7	N/A	N/A	2.0/0.7

20. Who did the unwanted behavior involve:	2023	CSB	SJU
Current Romantic Partner		1.4	3.5
Ex-Romantic Partner		8.3	6.1
Non-Romantic Friend		9.0	8.8
Stranger		26.5	8.8
Acquaintance		17.9	8.8
Casual or First Date		3.4	2.6
Friend		0.7	0.0
Co-Worker		4.8	0.0
Employer/Supervisor		0.7	0.0
None		25.5	58.9
Patient		0.7	0.0
Student on Campus		0.7	0.0
Roommate		0.0	0.9
Roommate's ex		0.0	0.9
Sexual partner		0.0	0.9
Both a non-sexual friend and Acquaintance		0.7	0.0

21. 145 CSB students answered and 114 SJU students answered the question above.
 Did the same person do any of these things to you more than once since the beginning of the current academic year:
 Yes/Unsure: CSB 27.1
 SJU 8.6

22. Since beginning of current academic year, has someone caused you emotional distress or made you afraid for your personal safety by:	CSB Percentage Yes/Unsure			SJU Percentage Yes/Unsure		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
Making unwanted phone calls to you, leaving voice messages, sending text messages, or using the phone excessively to call you	N/A	N/A	8.5/2.0	N/A	N/A	3.4/1.0
Spying on you, tracking your whereabouts, or monitoring your activities using technologies	N/A	N/A	2.9/1.8	N/A	N/A	2.4/1.4
Posting or threatening to post inappropriate, unwanted, or personal information about you on the Internet or social media	N/A	N/A	0.6/0.3	N/A	N/A	1.7/1.0
Sending unwanted e-mails or messages to you using the Internet	N/A	N/A	6.5/0.9	N/A	N/A	2.0/0.7

23. Who did the unwanted behavior involve:

2023	CSB	SJU
Current Romantic Partner	2.9	1.1
Ex-Romantic Partner	13.7	10.8
Non-Romantic Friend	4.9	4.3
Stranger	17.6	14.0
Acquaintance	14.7	6.5
Casual or First Date	4.9	1.1
Co-Worker	2.9	0.0
None	36.3	61.5
College professor/instructor	1.0	1.1
Classmate	1.0	0.0

24. 102 CSB students answered and 93 SJU students answered the question above.

Did the same person do any of these things to you more than once since the beginning of the current academic year:

Yes/Unsure: CSB 24.0

SJU 12.7

Victimization

25. Have you ever EXPERIENCED unwanted, nonconsensual sexual contact:	CSB Percentage			SJU Percentage		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
No	66.5	60.0	61.0	91.8	87.4	84.1
Yes, this academic year	11.3	9.8	4.4	1.4	2.8	2.3
Yes, but not this academic year	22.2	30.2	29.7	6.7	9.8	12.0
Yes, both this academic year and prior to this academic year	NA	NA	4.9	NA	NA	1.7

In 2023, 134 CSB students & 48 SJU students answered yes to experiencing unwanted, non-consensual sexual contact.

Only students who answered yes above responded to questions about unwanted sexual contact.

26. How many separate incidents of unwanted sexual contact have you experienced since the beginning of the academic year:

2023	CSB	SJU
0	81.4	91.6
1	9.3	3.7
2	3.6	2.4
3	1.5	1.0
4	0.9	0.0
5 or more	0.9	0.7
Unsure	2.4	0.7

27. Types of unwanted sexual contact: (able to choose more than one)	CSB Percentage			SJU Percentage		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
Forced touching of a sexual nature (forced kissing, touching of private parts, grabbing, fondling, rubbing up against you in a sexual way, even if over clothes)	88.2	88.0	78.6	67.7	82.1	64.7
Sexual penetration with a finger or object (someone putting their finger or an object in your vagina or anus or you being forced to do so to someone else)	24.3	28.0	26.2	16.1	10.3	5.9
Sexual intercourse (someone's penis being put in your vagina or you being forced to put your penis in someone's vagina)	22.5	24.5	26.2	19.4	30.8	29.4
Oral sex (someone's mouth or tongue making contact with your genitals or you being forced to make your mouth or tongue be in contact with their or someone else's genitals)	16.0	19.5	14.3	9.7	23.1	8.8
Anal sex (someone's penis being put in your anus or you being forced to put your penis in someone else's anus)	4.1	9.0	1.2	0.0	2.6	8.8
Don't Know	4.1	2.0	14.3	6.5	12.8	5.9

28. What happened during the unwanted sexual contact:	CSB Percentage			SJU Percentage		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
Just did it without asking	77.2	81.0	78.6	64.5	76.9	73.5
You were unable to provide consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, drugged, drunk, incapacitated, or asleep	36.4	25.9	19.0	32.3	43.6	26.4
Used physical force against you, such as holding you down with their body weight, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you	21.6	19.3	20.2	9.7	7.7	8.8
Told lies, threatened to end their relationship with you, threatened to spread rumors about you, made promises you knew or discovered were untrue, or continually verbally pressured you after you said you didn't want to	14.8	15.2	13.1	16.1	17.9	11.8
You were afraid they would hurt you	13.6	12.2	11.9	6.5	2.6	2.9
Threatened to hurt you or someone you care about	3.7	1.0	2.4	0.0	2.6	2.9
Felt Obligated	NA	40.6	40.5	NA	20.5	26.5
Felt like you owed them	NA	23.4	16.7	NA	2.6	8.8
Don't Know/Unsure	2.5	4.6	16.7	6.5	7.7	8.8
Coercion	NA	NA	1.2	NA	NA	0.0
Followed me around	NA	NA	1.2	NA	NA	0.0
They grabbed me inappropriately in front of my boyfriend and friends	NA	NA	1.2	NA	NA	0.0
Uncomfortable-public place, lots of people	NA	NA	1.2	NA	NA	0.0
Kept insisting and doing it after told them to stop many times	NA	NA	0.0	NA	NA	2.9

29. Who perpetrated the unwanted behavior:	CSB Percentage			SJU Percentage		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
Current Romantic Partner	NA	7.0	2.4	NA	5.1	2.1
Ex-Romantic Partner	19.5	26.1	12.7	25.8	20.5	10.3
Non-Romantic Friend	20.1	18.6	14.3	12.9	20.5	4.1
Stranger	17.8	16.6	14.3	9.7	23.1	11.3
Acquaintance	21.3	18.6	19.0	32.2	23.1	10.3
Casual or First Date	5.9	7.5	11.1	3.2	2.6	2.1
Family Member	4.1	2.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	2.1
Co-Worker	2.4	0.0	1.6	3.2	2.6	3.1
Employer/Supervisor	NA	0.5	0.0	NA	0.0	0.0
College Professor/Instructor	NA	0.5	0.0	NA	2.6	0.0
College Staff	NA	0.0	0.0	NA	0.0	1.0
Doctor	NA	NA	0.8	NA	NA	0.0
Pastor/Clergy	NA	0.5	0.0	NA	0.0	0.0

Distant friend	NA	0.5	0.0	NA	0.0	0.0
Friend's parent house mate	NA	0.5	0.0	NA	0.0	0.0
Friends with benefits partner	NA	0.5	0.0	NA	0.0	0.0
Friend	NA	NA	0.8	NA	NA	0.0
Online Friend	NA	NA	0.8	NA	NA	0.0
None	NA	NA	21.5	NA	NA	51.4
Sexual partner	NA	NA	0.0	NA	NA	1.0
Student while abroad, non CSB/SJU student	NA	NA	0.0	NA	NA	1.0

30.	Perpetrator member of CSB/SJU Community, including Monasteries?					
	CSB Percentage			SJU Percentage		
	2020	2023		2020	2023	
No	80.6	78.1		89.6	85.9	
Yes	15.9	18.1		7.7	11.2	
Unsure	3.5	3.7		2.7	2.9	

39 CSB respondents and 19 SJU respondents said perpetrator was member of CSB/SJU Community

31.	Used CSB/SJU Sexual Misconduct complaint resolution process to Report Incident 70 CSB answered, 32 SJU answered					
	CSB Percentage			SJU Percentage		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
No	92.3		94.3	100.0		100.0
Yes	7.7	10.5 (8)	5.7 (4)	0.0	4.3 (1)	0.0

32. Location of the incident:	CSB Percentage			SJU Percentage		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
On-campus, CSB	14.2	11.1	18.1	6.5	2.6	22.2
On-campus, SJU	10.7	22.6	13.8	16.1	30.8	25.0
Off campus, St. Joseph	18.9	11.6	20.2	16.1	15.4	13.9
Off campus, other location	56.2	54.8	47.9	61.3	51.3	38.9

33. Who did Victim tell about Incident:	CSB Percentage			SJU Percentage		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
Close Friend Other than Roommate	62.7	59.3	68.5	48.4	66.7	39.5
Roommate	34.3	32.7	52.8	25.8	28.2	21.1
No One	21.3	28.1	22.5	38.7	30.8	44.7
Romantic Partner	26.6	19.1	25.8	3.2	17.9	18.4
Parent or Guardian	14.8	16.1	16.9	6.5	15.4	5.3
Counselor/Therapist	13.6	12.6	14.6	3.2	10.3	2.6
Faculty or Staff	11.2	7.0	5.6	0.0	2.6	2.6
Other Family Member	9.5	8.5	14.6	0.0	0.0	13.2
Police	5.9	3.0	4.5	0.0	2.6	0.0

Sexual Assault Center	4.7	2.0	6.7	3.2	0.0	0.0
Residence Hall Staff	4.7	2.5	2.2	0.0	2.6	2.6
Coach	NA	0.5	0.0	NA	0.0	0.0
Doctor	NA	NA	1.1	NA	NA	0.0
Workers at place of incident	NA	NA	1.1	NA	NA	0.0

34. Reasons for not telling anyone: (able to choose more than one)	CSB Percentage			SJU Percentage		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
Didn't think what happened was serious enough to talk about	60.5	58.3	59.2	45.5	52.2	20.0
Is a private matter - wanted to deal with it on my own	58.8	53.9	55.1	36.4	65.2	44.0
Wanted to forget it happened	48.7	40.0	46.9	22.7	39.1	16.0
Ashamed/embarrassed	39.5	52.2	55.1	27.3	39.1	44.0
Didn't think others would think it was serious	32.8	37.4	46.9	18.2	39.1	32.0
Thought I would be blamed for what happened	31.9	33.0	32.7	22.7	26.1	12.0
Concerned others would find out	31.1	20.9	22.4	13.6	26.1	12.0
Didn't want others to worry about me	25.2	33.0	22.4	18.2	30.4	20.0
Didn't want the person who did it to get in trouble	24.4	27.0	44.9	18.2	17.4	32.0
Had other things I needed to focus on and was concerned about (classes, work)	20.2	20.9	24.5	27.3	30.4	16.0
Fear of not being believed	19.3	24.3	34.7	18.2	21.7	32.0
Didn't think others would understand	23.5	27.0	26.5	18.2	30.4	20.0
Thought nothing would be done	18.5	20.9	20.4	18.2	8.7	12.0
Didn't have time to deal with it due to academics, work, etc.	14.3	13.0	16.3	18.2	17.4	8.0
Didn't think others would think it was important	14.3	20.9	20.4	18.2	21.7	32.0
Feared others would harass me or react negatively toward me	16.0	21.7	10.2	9.1	13.0	8.0
Thought people would try to tell me what to do	13.4	13.0	6.1	9.1	8.7	4.0
Fear of retribution from the person who did it	11.8	27.0	26.5	4.5	17.4	12.0
Did not feel campus leadership would solve my problems	12.6	5.2	10.2	4.5	13.0	12.0
Would feel like an admission of failure	10.1	13.9	6.1	9.1	4.3	16.0
Feared I or another would be punished for infractions or violations (such as underage drinking)	8.4	8.7	8.2	4.5	4.3	16.0
Didn't know reporting procedure on campus	5.0	3.5	0.0	4.5	21.7	8.0
Didn't know how to report on campus	NA	NA	6.1	NA	NA	4.0
Didn't care	NA	NA	0.0	NA	NA	4.0
Didn't realize what happened at first	NA	NA	0.0	NA	NA	4.0
N/A	NA	NA	0.0	NA	NA	4.0

35. Is there anything else that CSB and SJU campuses could provide that would help you feel supported and assist in your healing and recovery? See appendix A

ATTITUDES AND BELIEFS:

36. Readiness to Address Sexual Assault CSB	Percentage											
	Strongly Disagree			Disagree			Agree			Strongly Agree		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
I don't think sexual violence is a problem on this campus.	17.8	14.1	23.7	60.1	55.6	57.6	20.5	29.1	17.2	1.6	1.2	1.5
I don't think there is much I can do about sexual violence on campus.	11.9	9.0	13.4	59.3	55.0	53.7	27.6	33.7	31.2	1.3	2.2	1.8
There isn't much need for me to think about sexual violence on campus.	23.6	24.6	29.3	60.0	52.9	57.6	15.3	21.0	12.8	1.1	1.4	0.3
Doing something about sexual violence is solely the job of a sexual assault center.	49.9	45.6	47.6	48.1	50.6	47.6	1.6	3.4	3.3	0.4	0.4	1.5
Sometimes I think I should learn more about sexual violence.	2.4	1.0	0.9	16.3	19.8	12.3	72.0	66.5	76.9	9.4	12.7	9.9
I have not yet done anything to learn more about sexual violence.	11.7	12.5	15.9	54.2	50.9	61.7	31.4	34.8	21.6	2.7	1.8	0.9
I think I can do something about sexual violence.	0.5	0.6	1.8	17.8	20.4	18.8	71.1	72.9	69.6	10.5	6.1	9.9
I am planning to learn more about the problem of sexual violence on campus.	1.8	1.2	2.1	34.3	38.9	22.2	58.6	55.4	70.3	5.3	4.4	5.4
I have recently attended a program about sexual violence.	13.4	20.9	15.3	61.9	59.0	59.3	20.6	18.1	19.8	4.2	2.0	5.7
I am actively involved in projects to deal with sexual violence on campus.	16.8	24.6	18.3	73.7	70.4	69.7	7.1	3.6	9.9	2.4	1.4	2.1
I have recently taken part in activities or volunteered my time on projects focused on ending sexual violence on campus.	17.2	23.9	18.6	68.9	69.0	63.7	11.4	5.6	15.3	2.5	1.4	2.4
I have been or am currently involved in ongoing efforts to end sexual violence on campus.	16.1	21.7	16.2	66.5	69.8	61.6	15.0	6.4	18.6	2.4	2.0	3.6

36. Readiness to Address Sexual Assault SJU	Strongly Disagree			Disagree			Agree			Strongly Agree		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
I don't think sexual violence is a problem on this campus.	10.2	10.0	8.1	46.5	43.9	49.2	38.3	40.3	39.3	5.1	5.8	3.4
I don't think there is much I can do about sexual violence on campus.	8.7	9.6	11.3	53.2	49.8	55.3	34.2	37.6	30.0	3.9	2.9	3.4
There isn't much need for me to think about sexual violence on campus.	16.4	13.1	14.3	49.4	53.2	54.3	30.6	28.5	25.9	3.7	5.1	5.5
Doing something about sexual violence is solely the job of a sexual assault center.	37.8	39.7	37.7	57.3	55.1	56.5	4.4	3.8	4.5	0.5	1.3	1.4
Sometimes I think I should learn more about sexual violence.	8.5	5.1	3.4	39.7	31.7	32.0	47.9	58.3	57.5	3.9	4.8	7.1
I have not yet done anything to learn more about sexual violence.	16.3	13.9	13.3	54.6	50.5	53.7	25.4	33.0	30.3	3.7	2.6	2.7
I think I can do something about sexual violence.	1.7	2.6	1.0	25.9	19.9	21.0	63.1	71.1	67.2	9.3	6.4	10.7
I am planning to learn more about the problem of sexual violence on campus.	10.7	6.5	6.9	49.8	54.7	40.5	36.6	37.5	48.8	2.9	1.3	3.8
I have recently attended a program about sexual violence.	16.5	18.7	18.7	46.2	52.3	46.3	30.7	25.2	29.3	6.6	3.9	5.8
I am actively involved in projects to deal with sexual violence on campus.	24.8	27.1	25.6	64.7	67.7	63.5	10.0	4.8	9.9	0.5	0.3	1.0
I have recently taken part in activities or volunteered my time on projects focused on ending sexual violence on campus.	24.4	29.2	21.8	62.1	61.7	61.4	11.2	8.4	15.0	2.2	0.6	1.7
I have been or am currently involved in ongoing efforts to end sexual violence on campus.	21.7	25.4	19.1	59.5	61.1	58.4	16.8	13.2	20.1	2.0	0.3	2.4

37. Sexual Assault Myths CSB	Strongly Disagree			Disagree			Agree			Strongly Agree		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
Most sexual assaults occur between two people who know one another.	1.5	4.2	5.1	10.7	13.7	21.1	60.6	59.4	60.2	27.2	22.7	13.6
If I don't hear the word "no", I don't have to worry about sexual assault.	57.7	60.2	65.9	40.3	38.7	32.6	1.8	0.8	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.0
Sexual assault can happen to people of any age, race, class, religion, occupation, physical ability, sexual identity, or appearance.	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.8	22.9	18.6	17.1	76.0	78.8	80.5
Having sex with someone who is drunk does not have any added risks.	71.1	69.3	72.1	28.3	29.7	26.7	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6
Being physically intimate previously means there is a free and active agreement for sexual intimacy at another time.	64.5	63.9	70.1	33.5	33.7	23.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	0.2	1.0	1.8
If both people are drunk then a sexual assault cannot occur.	66.9	65.9	73.0	26.0	28.3	23.7	4.9	3.2	1.5	2.2	2.6	1.8
People who wear provocative clothing are just "asking" for sex.	80.5	82.7	84.6	17.9	15.7	14.2	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.3
If someone who is drunk is sexually assaulted then they are at least somewhat responsible for what happened.	60.6	71.3	76.2	28.3	24.3	20.8	10.7	3.0	2.7	0.4	1.2	0.3
Most rapes are really regret sex or just miscommunication.	60.3	69.3	78.4	34.5	27.6	19.5	5.1	2.2	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.3
Most sexual assaults are just good people making poor choices under the influence of alcohol.	41.2	50.1	67.3	40.8	41.2	28.8	17.2	8.5	3.6	0.7	0.2	0.3
If someone came to me and claimed that they were raped, my first reaction would	69.1	74.7	78.9	29.3	24.5	19.6	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.9

be to not believe them.												
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37. Sexual Assault Myths SJU	Strongly Disagree			Disagree			Agree			Strongly Agree		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
Most sexual assaults occur between two people who know one another.	2.7	3.6	2.7	12.8	17.3	26.6	61.8	59.2	60.1	22.7	19.9	10.6
If I don't hear the word "no", I don't have to worry about sexual assault.	41.4	48.5	48.3	52.2	47.5	47.3	5.9	3.6	4.1	0.5	0.3	0.3
Sexual assault can happen to people of any age, race, class, religion, occupation, physical ability, sexual identity, or appearance.	0.5	0.3	0.3	2.9	2.6	4.8	35.5	31.7	28.9	61.0	65.4	66.0
Having sex with someone who is drunk does not have any added risks.	56.7	60.8	60.1	39.7	36.3	37.9	3.4	2.3	1.4	0.2	0.7	0.7
Being physically intimate previously means there is a free and active agreement for sexual intimacy at another time.	36.9	45.2	46.2	54.3	50.5	50.7	8.4	3.6	3.1	0.5	0.7	0.0
If both people are drunk then a sexual assault cannot occur.	43.7	50.3	54.3	42.0	40.8	38.1	11.5	7.9	5.2	2.7	1.0	2.4
People who wear provocative clothing are just "asking" for sex.	48.9	52.6	52.4	41.5	40.1	41.7	8.1	6.9	4.5	1.5	0.3	1.4
If someone who is drunk is sexually assaulted then they are at least somewhat responsible for what happened.	35.9	38.9	44.0	38.6	42.2	43.3	21.9	17.5	10.7	3.7	1.3	2.1
Most rapes are really regret sex or just miscommunication.	31.0	40.6	51.4	46.2	44.0	41.7	18.2	14.2	6.9	4.7	0.3	0.0
Most sexual assaults are just good people making poor choices under the influence of alcohol.	16.7	23.8	37.8	35.5	44.2	46.2	40.9	29.4	15.3	6.9	2.6	0.7

If someone came to me and claimed that they were raped, my first reaction would be to not believe them.	38.4	40.8	51.0	53.5	54.6	44.2	7.9	3.9	4.5	0.2	0.7	0.3
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38. Social Norms Perception CSB	Strongly Disagree			Disagree			Agree			Strongly Agree		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to make sexual comments about people on social media (Snapchat, Instagram, Facebook, Twitter, etc.).	11.0	12.2	7.4	56.0	55.5	49.4	28.0	29.3	35.8	4.9	3.0	7.4
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to make sexual comments about people via text messaging.	9.0	10.5	6.8	44.2	46.7	42.2	40.3	37.1	42.2	6.4	5.1	8.7
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to call people who are gay or lesbian by a homophobic name (such as fag or dyke).	23.5	25.4	14.2	57.7	57.6	46.0	16.0	15.4	31.8	2.8	1.6	8.0
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to share sexual pictures, web pages, or messages.	17.1	13.9	12.0	59.2	54.7	54.6	21.7	28.8	29.6	2.0	2.7	3.7
At CSB/SJU, when students make sexually derogatory comments, jokes, or gestures, other students stand up to them.	10.5	9.1	11.9	50.2	53.1	51.9	37.1	36.1	34.4	2.2	1.6	1.9
A lot of unwanted sexual contact happens among students at CSB/SJU when students are physically forced, threatened, or unable to provide consent because they are passed out, drugged, or drunk.	8.7	8.0	7.7	52.0	45.7	38.3	34.7	41.0	48.2	4.6	5.3	5.8
Most CSB/SJU students support	4.1	2.4	2.5	21.4	16.1	26.7	61.0	68.6	61.5	13.6	12.9	9.3

campus efforts to prevent sexual assault.												
Most CSB/SJU students feel that it is not their responsibility to get involved in campus efforts to prevent sexual assault.	2.0	2.0	3.1	41.4	40.9	43.0	50.8	53.6	47.0	5.7	3.5	6.9
Students at CSB/SJU are knowledgeable about the topic of sexual assault, including how it is defined, how often it occurs, and what the legal consequences are.	8.5	8.3	9.9	42.8	45.9	47.5	43.2	42.7	39.1	5.5	3.0	3.4
Most students at CSB/SJU would respect someone who did something to prevent a sexual assault.	1.5	0.8	0.9	9.2	6.5	10.8	61.9	63.9	64.2	27.4	28.8	24.1
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to make jokes about sexual assault or rape.	17.6	16.7	14.1	56.4	57.6	50.8	20.2	22.8	29.5	5.7	2.9	5.6
At CSB/SJU, if students see someone trying to have unwanted sexual contact with someone who is passed out, they will try to stop them.	1.3	1.4	1.6	14.7	13.3	16.2	68.5	68.0	70.5	15.6	17.3	11.7
If someone at CSB/SJU gets drunk and experiences unwanted sexual contact, most students assume it is at least partially the drunk person's fault.	7.8	11.4	8.8	39.1	49.6	52.5	48.7	36.2	34.6	4.4	2.8	4.1
If a CSB/SJU student were to report that he or she experienced unwanted sexual contact to campus administrators, other students would label him/her as a troublemaker or someone looking for attention.	17.7	21.0	16.6	59.3	59.8	57.8	20.5	17.1	20.6	2.4	2.0	5.0

Percentage

38. Social Norms Perception SJU	Strongly Disagree			Disagree			Agree			Strongly Agree		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to make sexual comments about people on social media (Snapchat, Instagram, Facebook, Twitter, etc.).	18.1	21.6	13.3	59.8	59.5	61.2	18.9	16.7	24.1	3.2	2.3	1.4
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to make sexual comments about people via text messaging.	13.4	15.4	9.8	48.5	55.9	60.1	33.6	26.8	28.0	4.5	2.0	2.1
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to call people who are gay or lesbian by a homophobic name (such as fag or dyke).	33.0	34.8	24.3	50.6	50.2	51.4	13.2	11.5	21.2	3.2	3.6	3.1
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to share sexual pictures, web pages, or messages.	20.1	20.3	18.2	59.0	54.4	61.9	18.7	23.0	19.2	2.2	2.3	0.7
At CSB/SJU, when students make sexually derogatory comments, jokes, or gestures, other students stand up to them.	10.7	10.2	7.7	48.8	52.3	52.8	38.3	36.2	37.1	2.2	1.3	2.4
A lot of unwanted sexual contact happens among students at CSB/SJU when students are physically forced, threatened, or unable to provide consent because they are passed out, drugged, or drunk.	23.1	19.7	14.4	51.1	54.6	54.4	23.3	23.0	27.7	2.5	2.6	3.5
Most CSB/SJU students support campus efforts to prevent sexual assault.	2.7	3.6	2.1	14.2	15.5	15.0	63.9	59.0	62.7	19.2	21.1	20.2
Most CSB/SJU students feel that it is	5.0	4.6	3.9	46.9	42.1	53.7	44.4	50.0	40.0	3.7	3.3	2.5

not their responsibility to get involved in campus efforts to prevent sexual assault.												
Students at CSB/SJU are knowledgeable about the topic of sexual assault, including how it is defined, how often it occurs, and what the legal consequences are.	6.5	6.6	2.1	28.6	25.9	38.1	56.5	55.4	53.8	8.5	12.1	5.9
Most students at CSB/SJU would respect someone who did something to prevent a sexual assault.	1.5	2.0	2.1	9.0	7.9	8.4	56.7	52.5	52.8	32.8	37.7	36.7
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to make jokes about sexual assault or rape.	18.0	18.4	17.0	52.6	61.2	59.4	25.2	17.1	22.6	4.2	3.3	1.0
At CSB/SJU, if students see someone trying to have unwanted sexual contact with someone who is passed out, they will try to stop them.	2.3	1.7	0.7	10.8	9.6	11.2	59.5	57.8	57.3	27.4	30.9	30.8
If someone at CSB/SJU gets drunk and experiences unwanted sexual contact, most students assume it is at least partially the drunk person's fault.	6.7	13.2	14.7	47.6	57.4	60.4	41.4	27.4	23.5	4.2	2.0	1.4
If a CSB/SJU student were to report that he or she experienced unwanted sexual contact to campus administrators, other students would label him/her as a troublemaker or someone looking for attention.	17.8	23.8	26.1	62.4	63.7	62.4	19.0	11.9	10.5	0.8	0.7	1.0

Percentage

39. Actions/Intervention CSB	Not at all Likely			Somewhat Likely			Moderately Likely			Very Likely		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
Ask a friend if they need to be walked home from a party.	0.2	0.6	0.3	4.6	3.2	1.5	20.9	18.2	15.8	74.3	77.9	82.4
Make sure I leave a party with the same people that came with me.	0.5	0.2	1.8	9.7	8.5	7.6	24.3	21.1	19.6	65.5	70.2	70.9
Ask a stranger if they need to be walked home from a party.	13.0	12.6	9.5	37.8	34.6	32.3	30.7	32.6	35.7	18.6	20.2	22.6
Get help from campus staff if I saw someone grabbing, pushing, or insulting a partner.	3.1	5.7	3.7	26.8	26.8	22.9	35.8	35.6	37.2	34.3	31.9	36.3
Confront a friend if I saw them grabbing, pushing, or insulting a partner.	0.7	1.0	0.3	9.5	9.5	7.9	38.4	39.3	30.2	51.4	50.2	61.6
Confront friends who make excuses for the abusive behavior of others.	0.9	1.2	0.3	9.3	11.8	9.8	41.0	37.9	34.3	48.8	49.1	55.7
Talk to a friend who I suspect is in a sexually abusive relationship.	0.4	0.4	0.3	9.0	9.8	10.7	40.5	37.6	36.4	50.2	52.2	52.6
Check in with someone who looks drunk when s/he went to a room at a party or leaves the party, with someone.	2.4	1.4	0.9	15.6	13.0	8.6	41.1	36.6	35.2	40.9	49.0	55.4
Get help and resources for a friend who tells me they have been raped.	0.2	0.2	0.0	4.2	5.1	4.0	19.7	22.2	18.7	75.9	72.5	77.3
Speak up against racist jokes.	2.7	2.6	0.9	22.9	15.0	11.1	36.9	39.6	33.8	37.5	42.7	54.2
Express my discomfort if someone says that rape victims are to blame for being raped.	1.5	0.8	0.3	11.0	7.5	6.7	31.5	32.8	23.3	56.0	58.9	69.6
Indicate my displeasure when I hear a sexist comment.	4.2	3.0	1.5	19.9	14.8	14.1	36.1	35.7	27.6	39.8	46.5	56.7
Challenge a friend who talks about giving	1.1	2.2	0.9	7.0	5.1	4.6	33.4	29.3	23.0	58.5	63.3	71.5

someone alcohol to get sex.												
Speak up if I hear anyone say that someone deserves to be sexually assaulted.	0.2	0.8	0.9	5.1	4.3	3.1	23.5	23.4	18.1	71.2	71.5	77.9
Indicate my displeasure when I hear a homophobic comment.	3.3	2.7	0.9	18.9	14.5	12.3	34.7	32.9	28.5	43.0	50.0	58.3
To keep someone out of trouble, would stop them from doing things that might meet the definition of sexual assault.	0.4	1.0	0.0	12.5	10.6	8.8	43.3	44.0	37.5	43.9	44.4	53.6
Call for help (i.e., call 911) if I hear someone in my residence hall yelling "HELP".	1.7	0.6	1.5	13.1	11.2	9.9	35.5	35.7	33.3	49.8	52.5	55.2
Criticize a friend who tells me that they had sex with someone who was passed out or who didn't give consent.	1.6	2.2	1.9	6.6	5.7	3.7	27.7	23.6	20.4	64.1	68.4	74.0
Ask a stranger who looks emotionally upset at a party if they are ok or need help.	1.8	1.8	1.8	19.0	16.5	11.4	40.0	41.3	36.6	39.2	40.3	50.2
Confront someone who makes inappropriate or negative sexual comments and/or gestures.	3.5	2.6	2.2	27.2	24.6	16.3	41.7	37.9	34.8	27.6	34.8	46.8
Speak up to someone who is making excuses for forcing someone to have sex with them.	0.6	0.8	0.9	9.6	8.2	5.8	36.7	37.4	28.3	53.1	53.6	64.9

39. Actions/Intervention SJU	Not at all Likely			Somewhat Likely			Moderately Likely			Very Likely		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
Ask a friend if they need to be walked home from a party.	2.2	1.6	1.0	12.2	7.5	8.3	31.8	32.8	32.2	53.8	58.0	58.5
Make sure I leave a party with the same people that came with me.	6.5	3.9	1.7	25.2	21.6	15.0	34.4	30.5	40.6	33.9	43.9	42.7
Ask a stranger if they need to be walked home from a party.	16.8	14.5	16.0	43.3	40.8	42.4	29.5	28.0	28.8	10.5	16.8	12.8
Get help from campus staff if I saw someone grabbing, pushing, or insulting a partner.	8.2	10.2	7.3	34.7	34.8	30.6	35.9	35.1	36.1	21.3	20.0	26.0
Confront a friend if I saw them grabbing, pushing, or insulting a partner.	1.0	1.0	0.3	9.4	8.5	9.4	35.1	36.4	38.0	54.5	54.1	52.3
Confront friends who make excuses for the abusive behavior of others.	1.5	0.7	1.4	13.2	17.1	11.9	43.7	42.4	40.9	41.7	39.8	45.8
Talk to a friend who I suspect is in a sexually abusive relationship.	1.2	2.0	1.7	14.4	14.1	13.6	43.9	42.1	42.7	40.4	41.8	42.0
Check in with someone who looks drunk when s/he went to a room at a party or leaves the party, with someone.	7.5	2.6	5.2	22.9	23.7	20.3	40.4	40.8	40.6	29.2	32.9	33.9
Get help and resources for a friend who tells me they have been raped.	1.5	1.6	0.3	7.7	7.5	9.4	33.7	36.1	35.7	57.1	54.8	54.5
Speak up against racist jokes.	11.9	9.2	8.7	35.3	33.9	26.1	32.1	34.9	34.8	20.6	22.0	30.3
Express my discomfort if someone says that rape victims are to blame for being raped.	5.5	2.6	2.4	22.6	20.7	17.1	38.3	39.5	38.5	33.6	37.2	42.0
Indicate my displeasure when I hear a sexist comment.	14.9	11.2	9.8	38.2	40.2	31.5	30.5	31.9	36.7	16.4	16.8	22.0
Challenge a friend who talks about giving	2.5	4.6	1.4	18.0	13.5	11.8	37.6	35.6	29.6	41.9	46.2	57.1

someone alcohol to get sex.												
Speak up if I hear anyone say that someone deserves to be sexually assaulted.	3.2	1.6	1.1	10.9	15.1	7.1	31.3	33.9	29.0	54.6	49.3	62.9
Indicate my displeasure when I hear a homophobic comment.	12.9	11.8	10.8	32.3	31.8	25.4	33.1	34.1	36.9	21.6	22.3	26.8
To keep someone out of trouble, would stop them from doing things that might meet the definition of sexual assault.	1.3	2.6	1.1	15.0	13.9	12.6	44.1	43.2	42.5	39.6	40.3	43.9
Call for help (i.e., call 911) if I hear someone in my residence hall yelling "HELP".	4.2	4.9	1.0	19.1	17.8	14.6	37.2	37.5	40.1	39.5	39.8	44.3
Criticize a friend who tells me that they had sex with someone who was passed out or who didn't give consent.	1.5	1.0	1.8	8.0	9.8	3.2	26.7	29.2	22.5	63.8	60.0	72.6
Ask a stranger who looks emotionally upset at a party if they are ok or need help.	6.5	4.6	2.8	25.6	29.0	25.5	39.6	41.3	44.1	28.4	25.1	27.6
Confront someone who makes inappropriate or negative sexual comments and/or gestures.	8.3	6.3	3.8	33.8	31.3	27.3	37.1	42.4	43.0	20.8	20.1	25.9
Speak up to someone who is making excuses for forcing someone to have sex with them.	1.8	1.3	1.4	11.5	12.3	8.7	40.3	34.1	32.5	46.5	52.3	57.3

40. Reasons for answering "not at all likely" above	CSB Percentage			SJU Percentage		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
None of my business	38.3	32.1	23.3	52.3	47.6	43.2
Fear	51.9	58.9	56.2	19.2	18.1	16.2
Don't want to make the situation worse	38.3	35.7	32.9	23.2	29.5	21.6
Not sure how people would react	32.3	30.4	20.5	19.2	22.9	18.9
Don't see it as a problem	8.3	2.7	2.7	38.4	25.7	23.4
Don't have skill or knowledge needed	31.6	25.0	19.2	17.2	17.1	18.9
Don't want to be wrong	18.8	27.7	27.4	17.2	14.3	17.1

Embarrassed	15.0	11.6	15.1	11.3	11.4	8.1
Don't want to get anyone into trouble	14.3	14.3	12.3	7.3	6.7	12.6
Scared of putting myself in dangerous position	N/A	N/A	1.4	N/A	N/A	0.0
Questions assume that you are type of person that parties and consumes alcohol	N/A	N/A	1.4	N/A	N/A	0.0
Don't need to involve others when I can solve the problem myself	N/A	N/A	1.4	N/A	N/A	0.0
Don't know full context	N/A	N/A	1.4	N/A	N/A	0.0
Don't know stranger's intentions	N/A	N/A	1.4	N/A	N/A	0.0
Don't think campus security would help	N/A	N/A	1.4	N/A	N/A	0.0
For the party one, I'd leave early	N/A	N/A	1.4	N/A	N/A	0.0
I don't drink, so I usually leave at different times	N/A	N/A	1.4	N/A	N/A	0.0
I don't know the person, what if they hurt me	N/A	N/A	1.4	N/A	N/A	0.0
I may not walk home with a random person	N/A	N/A	1.4	N/A	N/A	0.0
If it is a total stranger, I may be concerned for my own safety	N/A	N/A	1.4	N/A	N/A	0.0
It is not their fault, so I wouldn't criticize them	N/A	N/A	1.4	N/A	N/A	0.0
Lack of confidence and assertiveness	N/A	N/A	1.4	N/A	N/A	0.0
Sexist comments are super common, so I don't know how people would react	N/A	N/A	1.4	N/A	N/A	0.0
Sometimes I don't think getting staff involved in a situation of grabbing or pushing is the best course of action	N/A	N/A	1.4	N/A	N/A	0.0
Context of individual, personal understanding of persons sense of humor and whether they actually believe content of racist joke	N/A	N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A	0.9
Humor has been damaged by cancel culture	N/A	N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A	0.9
I don't want to walk a stranger back from a party unless they approach me because I don't want to look like a predator	N/A	N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A	0.9
If someone was being abused at a party, I would try to step in right then instead of going out to look for help that might not get there for a long time	N/A	N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A	0.9
Jokes are jokes	N/A	N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A	0.9
Not a people person	N/A	N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A	0.9
I don't put myself in a position where I am with drunk girls I don't know; I've had bad experience where I was blamed for assault when I didn't do anything besides walk a girl to the front of her dorm building	N/A	N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A	0.9
It is contingent on how well I know the friend. Many people make such jokes out of dark humor, not out of honest belief in what they say	N/A	N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A	0.9
Context: I know a friends sense of humor does not reflect their values, many students have very dark humor but it does not reflect their behavior/character	N/A	N/A	0.0	N/A	N/A	0.9

N/A	N/A	N/A	6.8	N/A	N/A	10.8
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41.

	CSB Percentage			SJU Percentage		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
SOMEONE CLOSE TO YOU HAS EXPERIENCED A SEXUAL ASSAULT	56.3	65.4	77.3	45.3	50.3	53.0

	CSB Percentage			SJU Percentage		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
PARTICIPATED IN A BYSTANDER INTERVENTION PROGRAM	29.4	26.9	32.2	29.1	25.7	38.0

42. If you have a bystander intervention story and are comfortable sharing it, please do so. See appendix B

43. Community Climate CSB	Strongly Disagree			Disagree			Agree			Strongly Agree		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
I feel valued as an individual here at CSB/SJU.	1.1	1.6	4.6	6.2	6.5	12.9	51.6	59.9	60.1	41.1	32.1	22.4
I feel valued in the classroom/learning environment.	0.6	1.0	1.5	2.0	4.3	7.4	51.6	54.9	61.0	45.9	39.8	30.1
I feel close to people here at CSB/SJU.	1.8	3.2	3.7	6.6	9.3	9.5	46.0	49.7	50.2	45.6	37.8	36.7
I feel like I am a part of CSB/SJU.	2.4	2.6	4.6	5.7	12.3	11.6	45.8	49.8	51.7	46.1	35.2	32.1
I am happy to be a student at CSB/SJU.	1.1	1.2	2.8	5.5	7.3	9.8	43.3	54.5	55.7	50.1	37.0	31.7
I feel safe when I am on the CSB campus.	0.5	1.2	0.3	2.6	2.0	5.8	48.8	56.8	63.3	48.1	40.0	30.6
I feel safe when I am on the SJU campus.	1.5	2.0	7.4	9.2	10.1	29.8	52.1	60.2	49.2	37.2	27.6	13.5
I feel safe when I am at a party on the weekends.	3.3	2.1	3.8	18.8	16.0	21.2	55.6	63.2	59.2	22.3	18.7	15.8
There is a clear sense of appropriate and inappropriate behavior among students at CSB/SJU.	2.6	1.6	5.3	23.1	20.9	28.6	54.1	58.9	53.7	20.2	18.6	12.4
Alcohol use is a big problem at CSB/SJU.	5.7	7.8	5.0	43.4	52.0	43.9	32.8	26.9	33.0	18.1	13.3	18.1

CSB/SJU is trying hard to protect the rights of ALL students.	4.4	2.0	9.0	12.9	18.9	26.0	53.7	59.1	50.5	29.0	19.9	14.6
CSB/SJU is trying hard to make sure that ALL students are treated equally and fairly.	4.2	3.7	9.6	13.6	17.1	24.1	53.3	56.5	51.9	28.9	22.8	14.5
CSB/SJU is trying hard to make sure that ALL students are safe.	2.7	1.0	6.8	10.4	9.6	20.7	52.6	62.0	55.6	34.2	27.4	17.0
Faculty respect what CSB/SJU students think.	NA	NA	4.0	NA	NA	15.2	NA	NA	61.3	NA	NA	19.5
Staff and Administration respect what CSB and SJU students think	NA	NA	7.7	NA	NA	22.5	NA	NA	55.6	NA	NA	14.2
I think faculty are genuinely concerned about my welfare.	0.7	1.6	2.5	5.7	7.7	11.7	54.3	56.8	60.1	39.3	33.9	25.8
I think administrators are genuinely concerned about my welfare.	2.0	3.5	7.1	9.0	15.3	28.3	56.5	56.1	47.2	32.5	25.1	17.4

Percentage

43. Community Climate SJU	Strongly Disagree			Disagree			Agree			Strongly Agree		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
I feel valued as an individual here at CSB/SJU.	2.0	2.0	1.8	8.5	8.8	9.8	50.2	49.0	59.3	39.3	40.2	29.1
I feel valued in the classroom/learning environment.	1.0	1.0	0.7	4.2	4.9	3.8	50.2	52.0	59.8	44.5	42.2	35.7
I feel close to people here at CSB/SJU.	2.7	1.3	2.1	7.4	7.2	11.2	44.1	47.7	49.7	45.8	43.8	37.1
I feel like I am a part of CSB/SJU.	2.7	1.3	0.7	7.0	10.5	11.3	42.1	45.2	52.8	48.1	43.0	35.2
I am happy to be a student at CSB/SJU.	2.0	1.3	1.1	7.0	3.6	7.4	42.6	47.4	51.2	48.4	47.7	40.4
I feel safe when I am on the CSB campus.	1.2	1.0	0.0	2.0	2.3	3.8	39.7	42.3	47.6	57.1	54.4	48.6
I feel safe when I am on the SJU campus.	1.0	1.3	0.3	3.2	2.3	4.9	38.7	40.7	48.6	57.1	55.7	46.2
I feel safe when I am at a party on the weekends.	2.5	1.6	1.8	7.1	4.6	7.7	50.3	53.3	55.1	40.1	40.5	35.4

There is a clear sense of appropriate and inappropriate behavior among students at CSB/SJU.	5.0	2.0	2.8	16.9	8.9	18.6	54.2	66.2	58.9	23.9	23.0	19.6
Alcohol use is a big problem at CSB/SJU.	19.0	15.4	6.7	48.8	54.1	48.1	22.5	23.3	30.9	9.8	7.2	14.4
CSB/SJU is trying hard to protect the rights of ALL students.	5.8	3.9	3.5	13.5	11.1	14.7	53.9	54.4	58.2	26.8	30.5	23.5
CSB/SJU is trying hard to make sure that ALL students are treated equally and fairly.	6.3	3.6	4.9	15.3	12.1	14.3	49.1	51.5	57.0	29.3	32.8	23.8
CSB/SJU is trying hard to make sure that ALL students are safe.	3.3	2.6	2.4	7.3	5.2	10.8	51.8	53.8	58.0	37.8	38.4	28.7
Faculty respect what CSB/SJU students think.	NA	NA	2.5	NA	NA	12.3	NA	NA	60.7	NA	NA	24.6
Staff and Administration respect what CSB and SJU students think.	NA	NA	5.3	NA	NA	14.3	NA	NA	57.0	NA	NA	23.8
I think faculty are genuinely concerned about my welfare.	2.0	2.0	1.4	7.7	6.9	11.7	53.8	58.4	56.9	36.5	32.8	30.0
I think administrators are genuinely concerned about my welfare.	6.8	4.3	4.6	12.5	15.1	25.6	55.3	53.8	52.3	25.5	26.9	17.5

Percentage

44. Community Response CSB	Strongly Disagree			Disagree			Agree			Strongly Agree		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
CSB/SJU officials take reports of sexual misconduct seriously.	0.6	1.8	6.5	6.6	9.2	27.3	53.7	59.5	51.2	39.1	29.4	14.9
CSB/SJU does enough to protect the safety of students.	2.2	1.4	9.3	22.9	22.7	40.1	57.9	61.7	42.5	17.0	14.1	8.1
If a crisis happened on campus, CSB/SJU would handle it well.	2.4	1.0	12.7	11.9	17.9	37.7	62.7	63.7	40.1	23.0	17.5	9.6
CSB/SJU responds promptly in difficult situations.	NA	NA	11.3	NA	NA	35.7	NA	NA	43.6	NA	NA	9.4
CSB/SJU officials handle incidents in a fair and responsible manner.	1.8	2.1	9.7	12.8	17.4	32.8	69.3	71.1	48.4	16.1	9.5	9.1
There is a good support system on campus for	2.1	2.9	6.9	13.1	11.7	23.4	60.4	68.0	56.6	24.5	17.4	13.1

students going through difficult times.												
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Percentage

44. Community Response SJU	Strongly Disagree			Disagree			Agree			Strongly Agree		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
CSB/SJU officials take reports of sexual misconduct seriously.	1.3	1.7	2.5	3.8	5.9	9.2	47.0	54.1	51.8	48.0	38.3	36.6
CSB/SJU does enough to protect the safety of students.	3.0	5.3	3.2	16.2	14.8	21.9	54.8	58.6	58.0	25.9	21.4	17.0
If a crisis happened on campus, CSB/SJU would handle it well.	4.1	3.6	5.7	15.0	18.1	20.6	58.4	54.6	51.4	22.6	23.7	22.3
CSB/SJU responds promptly in difficult situations.	NA	NA	4.0	NA	NA	23.0	NA	NA	52.2	NA	NA	20.9
CSB/SJU officials handle incidents in a fair and responsible manner.	6.8	4.6	3.9	21.0	17.4	19.1	59.8	63.6	56.9	12.4	14.4	20.1
There is a good support system on campus for students going through difficult times.	2.5	3.9	2.5	9.6	11.2	12.1	63.5	59.9	60.4	24.3	25.6	25.0

Percentage

45. Campus Resources CSB	Strongly Disagree			Disagree			Agree			Strongly Agree		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
If a friend or I were sexually assaulted, I know where to go to get help.	3.3	2.0	3.0	21.4	26.6	28.2	48.4	50.8	49.7	26.9	20.6	19.1
I understand the CSB/SJU formal procedures to address complaints of sexual assault.	6.4	5.3	7.3	39.1	39.9	36.8	36.0	39.9	39.8	18.5	15.0	16.1
I have confidence that CSB/SJU administers the formal procedures to address complaints of sexual assault fairly.	2.6	2.0	10.5	13.6	17.6	29.2	58.6	64.5	48.0	25.3	15.9	12.3

Percentage

45. Campus Resources SJU	Strongly Disagree			Disagree			Agree			Strongly Agree		
	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023	2017	2020	2023
If a friend or I were sexually assaulted, I know where to go to get help.	1.5	2.9	3.5	15.9	16.0	18.0	54.1	50.3	56.9	28.5	30.7	21.6
I understand the CSB/SJU formal procedures to address complaints of sexual assault.	4.7	6.5	4.0	29.2	27.8	33.5	46.6	48.4	46.8	19.5	17.3	15.8
I have confidence that CSB/SJU administers the formal procedures to address complaints of sexual assault fairly.	6.0	3.6	3.2	16.9	13.1	19.4	56.2	61.0	57.6	20.9	22.3	19.8

Question 46: Related to the CERTS Student Health Promotion team	CSB Percentage	SJU Percentage
	Yes	Yes
Are you aware of the CSB and SJU CERTS team	68.8	58.2
Have you read any messages, received information or materials, followed CERTS on social media, or attended any activities/events related to the CERTS team	56.7	44.6
Have you become more aware of or learned anything new about sexual assault, dating/domestic violence, and/or stalking because of the efforts of the CERTS team	48.5	43.0
Have you become aware of any personal issues related to sexual assault, dating/domestic violence, and/or stalking because of the efforts of the CERTS team	38.3	29.1
Have you taken any type of action related to sexual assault, dating/domestic violence, and/or stalking because of the efforts of the CERTS team	25.5	23.9

Appendix A

35. Is there anything else the CSB and SJU campuses could provide that would help you feel supported and assist in your healing and recovery?

Resources more openly available and signified

Further education towards the Johnnie community regarding consent.

Yes. When you hear about these reports, don't automatically assume that it is the man's fault. If I did what she did I would be kicked off campus; she just got a slap on the wrist.

Explain the complaint filing process, who gets involved, and who is told.

I have not had an incident with a monastic member, but we need to start holding these people accountable PUBLICLY.

I'd report it if I felt like this school would actually do anything for me. I've seen time and time again that this school does absolutely nothing to punish rapists after putting victims through months of title 9 procedures.

More appropriate education for all students on sexual misconduct

Integrate the campuses better so there is not an "us" and "them" mentality. Ex: get rid of the curfew, allow bennies and johnnies to hang out/socialize with each other more, have camous security treat women better.

It is proven that all male campuses tend to produce students that have negative stereotypes about women, and also are more violent towards women. When they are socialized with women this changes their preformulated ideas about women and they are less likely to commit sexual harassment, violence, or assault. A possible idea could be having certain living communities that still have a curfew, and then having the rest of the campuses get rid of the curfew.

More education on how women can over step their boundaries too.

Transportation from campus to campus at ANY time. This is supposed to be a rule but when I asked a campus security officer they described being "short staffed" and were unable to follow the rule.

Sexual misconduct reporting should not fall under title IX. This is too large an issue with too few positive outcomes. This needs more attention and I feel that CSB/SJU should really look into talking to SCSU about their programs and resources for women who experience sexual misconduct.

Co-ed discussion panels where bennies and johnnies can speak freely on how they feel about their safety on campus with sexual assault and broken consent.

Honestly I have done the conflict resolution thing in the past at this school and it was terrible, I understand the need for standards but I think it made it so much worse.

Make it known and accessible that STD testing is available through our clinic

If it is not already an option, having a therapist who specializes in sexual victim counseling or something of that nature.

Increase awareness of sju students being assaulted by csb students, it is something that happens too often for there to be no awareness brought to it

Admin could be more supportive during the reporting process.

Still have access to the documents used in the reporting process.

I think having someone either staff/students qualified to check in on someone periodically or having someone they can talk to when needed would be good. I think some students would rather talk to another person of their age they are comfortable.

Just doing their best to prevent this type of behavior through seminars/education from survivors or experts on the subject

Appendix B

42. If you have a bystander intervention story and are comfortable sharing it, please do so below.

I was at a party and there was a girl who seemed very drunk and not in the right state of mind. She had her eyes closed and head back and was smiling, barely being able to hear her. Some guys were talking to her and when they left I asked her if she wanted to be walked back to her place so she could lay down and she said yes so I walked her to her place and made sure she was safe before going back to the party to talk to the people that were talking to her. I asked her who she came with and I talked to them before I walked her back.

One of my friends was blackout drunk and in my dorm, she went down the hall and talked to a man. She then entered his dorm with him and the door was locked. I, and another friend, knocked aggressively on the door until she was let out of the room. A number of Johnnies were standing in the hall around the door watching us slamming on the door, they did nothing.

Intervening and asking people what they mean when they make oppressive jokes, helping friends get home, etc.

I did it for my gender studies class through the CERTS

Called out a Johnnie who was "joking" about sexual assault after previously making claims that assault prevention isn't important.

In high school me and my buddies went to a Halloween party. There was a girl in our grade that was very drunk and had little control over herself. There were 2 older guys following her around and grabbing her a lot. When me and my friend saw her lay down on the couch we knew the guys would be right there. They tried to lay with her but we went over there and told them that we were bringing her home and it was time for them to leave her alone. We brought her to her friends and they took care of her and made sure she made it home safely.

I went to a bystander training for orientation training.

Life safety sucks major dong get some better security and upgrade the dorms they are outdated af