

# Sexual Violence Campus Climate Survey 2020

## Comparison CSB to SJU/2017 to 2020

### Executive Summary

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#### Methodology:

Survey Type	Population	Response (N)	Rate	Margin of Error	Confidence Level
Web-based					
<b>CSB</b>	1656	500	30.1%	3.7	95%
<b>SJU</b>	1545	317	20.5%	4.9	95%
<b>Total</b>	3201	817	25.5%	3.0	95%

#### Demographics:

Year in School	Percentage	
	CSB	SJU
First-year	30.2	30.8
Sophomore	18.1	21.0
Junior	24.1	21.6
Senior	26.0	26.7

Permanent Residence	Percentage	
	CSB	SJU
U.S./MN	80.8	79.7
U.S./out of state	17.4	17.4
International	1.8	2.9

Racial/Ethnic Identity	Percentage	
	CSB	SJU
White	87.9	87.9
Asian/Pacific Islander	4.9	5.1
Biracial or Multiracial	2.7	2.2
Black	3.1	2.5
American Indian/Alaskan or Hawaiian native	0.2	0.6
<b>Hispanic or Latino/a</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>8.9</b>

Sexual Preference	Percentage	
	CSB	SJU
Heterosexual	88.7	94.3
LGBQ+ (Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Queer...)	8.7	5.0
Questioning	2.2	0.3
Asexual	0.4	0.0

Gender	Percentage	
	CSB	SJU
Male	0.2	98.4
Female	99.2	0.3
Transgender Female	0.0	0.0
Transgender Male	0.0	0.0
Gender Variant/Non-Conforming	0.0	0.6
Not Listed	0.4	0.0
Prefer not to answer	0.2	0.4

Housing	Percentage	
	CSB	SJU
<b>Total On-Campus</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>93.0</b>
On-Campus Res Hall	53.1	62.5
On-Campus Apartment	37.9	26.7
On-campus House	4.0	3.8
<b>Total Off-Campus</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>
Off-Campus House	2.4	6.3
Off-Campus Apartment	0.8	0.3
Live with Family	1.8	0.3

**CONSENT:**

\* Have not engaged in any type of sexual activity (touching, kissing, oral, intercourse, etc.)

<b>If partner initiating sexual activity, frequency of being asked to provide consent prior to engaging in sexual activity</b>				
	<b>CSB Percentage</b>		<b>SJU Percentage</b>	
	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>
<b>*N/A</b>	21.0	14.0	18.7	17.0
<b>Never</b>	6.3	5.6	27.3	20.2
<b>Rarely</b>	14.2	17.2	20.9	15.8
<b>Sometimes</b>	19.2	21.8	12.0	15.5
<b>Usually</b>	24.1	25.2	10.6	15.5
<b>Always</b>	15.1	16.2	10.6	16.1
<b>Total</b>	100.0		100.0	

<b>Below percentages based on those who have engaged in sexual activity</b>		
<b>2020</b>	<b>CSB Percentage</b>	<b>SJU Percentage</b>
<b>Never</b>	6.5	24.3
<b>Rarely</b>	20.0	19.0
<b>Sometimes</b>	25.3	18.6
<b>Usually</b>	29.3	18.6
<b>Always</b>	18.8	19.4

<b>If respondent initiating sexual activity, frequency of asking partner's consent prior to engaging in sexual activity</b>				
	<b>CSB Percentage</b>		<b>SJU Percentage</b>	
	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>
<b>*N/A</b>	21.2	15.0	19.7	15.8
<b>Never</b>	6.8	3.4	6.7	4.1
<b>Rarely</b>	14.0	12.6	9.6	5.4
<b>Sometimes</b>	17.6	18.4	16.8	14.5
<b>Usually</b>	22.4	26.0	22.1	28.7
<b>Always</b>	18.0	24.6	25.2	31.5
<b>Total</b>	100.0		100.0	

<b>Below percentages based on those who have engaged in sexual activity</b>		
<b>2020</b>	<b>CSB Percentage</b>	<b>SJU Percentage</b>
<b>Never</b>	4.0	4.9
<b>Rarely</b>	14.8	6.4
<b>Sometimes</b>	21.6	17.2
<b>Usually</b>	30.6	34.1
<b>Always</b>	28.9	37.4

<b>Importance of Providing Consent prior to a sexual experience:</b>				
	<b>CSB Percentage</b>		<b>SJU Percentage</b>	
	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>
<b>Not at all important</b>	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6
<b>Somewhat important</b>	5.9	4.0	11.3	6.3
<b>Important</b>	21.7	24.0	33.7	28.3
<b>Very Important</b>	72.4	72.0	54.8	64.8
<b>Total</b>	100.0		100.0	

<b>Importance of Providing <u>VERBAL</u> Consent prior to a sexual experience:</b>				
	<b>CSB Percentage</b>		<b>SJU Percentage</b>	
	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>
<b>Not at all important</b>	0.4	0.6	2.6	1.6
<b>Somewhat important</b>	14.3	11.8	20.2	17.7
<b>Important</b>	34.9	38.0	39.9	30.1
<b>Very Important</b>	50.4	49.6	37.3	50.6
<b>Total</b>	100.0		100.0	

<b>When I am under the influence of alcohol and/or drugs, I respond to situations involving sex, consent, and violence in ways that are not in line with my values.</b>				
	<b>CSB Percentage</b>		<b>SJU Percentage</b>	
	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>
<b>NA - Don't drink/do drugs</b>	24.2	21.8	20.1	20.3
<b>Never</b>	25.6	25.8	30.2	38.9
<b>Rarely</b>	22.6	23.6	30.7	21.5
<b>Sometimes</b>	21.7	22.0	13.7	14.6
<b>Usually</b>	5.2	5.0	3.1	3.8
<b>Always</b>	0.7	1.8	2.2	0.9
<b>Total</b>	100.0		100.0	

## PREVALENCE:

<b>Since beginning of current academic year, involved in relationship described as:</b>	<b>CSB Percentage Yes/Unsure</b>		<b>SJU Percentage Yes/Unsure</b>	
	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>
<b>Verbally Abusive</b>	2.3/1.4	4.0/2.0	1.0/0.7	2.8/1.3
<b>Emotionally Abusive</b>	6.1/3.9	10.0/3.8	3.4/3.1	5.4/2.2
<b>Physically Abusive</b>	0.7/0.5	1.0/0.8	0.5/0.5	0.9/0.0
<b>Sexually Abusive</b>	2.2/1.3	1.6/1.2	0.7/0.5	0.9/0.6

Since beginning of current academic year, an <u>Intimate Partner</u> has:	CSB Percentage		SJU Percentage	
	Yes/Unsure		Yes/Unsure	
	2017	2020	2017	2020
Threatened to hurt you and you thought you might really get hurt	0.7/0.2	0.8/0.2	0.0/0.5	0.3/0.0
Pushed, grabbed, or shook you	2.0/0.5	2.6/0.8	1.2/0.2	1.0/0.3
Hit you, kicked you, slapped you, or beat you up	0.2/0.2	1.0/0.2	1.2/0.2	0.6/0.0

Since beginning of current academic year, <u>you</u> have:	CSB Percentage		SJU Percentage	
	Yes		Yes	
	2017	2020	2017	2020
Threatened to hurt an intimate partner	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Pushed, grabbed, or shook an intimate partner	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Hit, kicked, slapped, or beat up an intimate partner	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3

Since beginning of current academic year, <u>you</u> have experienced the following either in person or by phone, text message, e-mail, or social media:	CSB Percentage Yes/Unsure		SJU Percentage Yes/Unsure	
	2017	2020	2017	2020
	Someone made sexual advances, gestures, comments, or jokes, that WERE UNWELCOME TO YOU	30.8/3.0	37.3/4.0	9.1/1.7
Someone flashed or exposed themselves to you WITHOUT YOUR CONSENT	7.2/1.4	8.2/0.4	4.1/0.7	4.8/0.6
Someone showed or sent you sexual pictures, photos, or videos THAT YOU DIDN'T WANT TO SEE	11.2/1.1	15.0/0.4	5.0/0.5	5.1/0.3
Someone watched or took photos/videos of you when you were nude or having sex WITHOUT YOUR CONSENT	1.3/0.5	1.4/0.8	1.4/0.7	1.0/0.3

Since beginning of current academic year, <u>you</u> did the following to someone either in person or by phone, text message, e-mail, or social media:	CSB Percentage Yes/Unsure		SJU Percentage Yes/Unsure	
	2017	2020	2017	2020
	Made sexual advances, gestures, comments, or jokes, that WERE UNWELCOME	1.1/2.3	1.4/1.8	2.6/5.0
Flashed or exposed yourself WITHOUT THEIR CONSENT	0.9/0.5	0.6/0.2	0.5/0.5	0.9/0.3
Showed or sent sexual pictures, photos, or videos THAT THEY DIDN'T WANT TO SEE	1.2/0.4	0.8/0.6	0.7/0.2	2.2/0.3
Watched or took photos/videos when they were nude or having sex WITHOUT THEIR CONSENT	0.2/0.0	0.0/0.0	0.7/0.5	1.0/0.0

## Victimization

EXPERIENCED unwanted sexual contact:	CSB Percentage		SJU Percentage	
	2017	2020	2017	2020
No	66.5	60.0	91.8	87.4
Yes, this academic year	11.3	9.8	1.4	2.8
Yes, but not this academic year	22.2	30.2	6.7	9.8

In 2020, 199 CSB students & 40 SJU students answered yes to experiencing unwanted sexual contact.

Only students who answered yes above responded to questions about unwanted sexual contact.

Types of unwanted sexual contact: (able to choose more than one)	CSB Percentage		SJU Percentage	
	2017	2020	2017	2020
Forced touching of a sexual nature (forced kissing, touching of private parts, grabbing, fondling, rubbing up against you in a sexual way, even if over clothes)	88.2	88.0	67.7	82.1
Sexual penetration with a finger or object (someone putting their finger or an object in your vagina or anus or you being forced to do so to someone else)	24.3	28.0	16.1	10.3
Sexual intercourse (someone's penis being put in your vagina or you being forced to put your penis in someone's vagina)	22.5	24.5	19.4	30.8
Oral sex (someone's mouth or tongue making contact with your genitals or you being forced to make your mouth or tongue be in contact with their or someone else's genitals)	16.0	19.5	9.7	23.1
Anal sex (someone's penis being put in your anus or you being forced to put your penis in someone else's anus)	4.1	9.0	0.0	2.6
Don't Know	4.1	2.0	6.5	12.8

How the Incident Happened:	CSB Percentage		SJU Percentage	
	2017	2020	2017	2020
Just did it without asking	77.2	81.0	64.5	76.9
You were unable to provide consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, drugged, drunk, incapacitated, or asleep	36.4	25.9	32.3	43.6
Used physical force against you, such as holding you down with their body weight, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you	21.6	19.3	9.7	7.7
Told lies, threatened to end their relationship with you, threatened to spread rumors about you, made promises you knew or discovered were untrue, or continually verbally pressured you after you said you didn't want to	14.8	15.2	16.1	17.9
You were afraid they would hurt you	13.6	12.2	6.5	2.6
Threatened to hurt you or someone you care about	3.7	1.0	0.0	2.6
Felt Obligated		40.6		20.5
Felt like you owed them		23.4		2.6
Don't Know/Unsure	2.5	4.6	6.5	7.7

Who perpetrated the unwanted behavior:	CSB Percentage		SJU Percentage	
	2017	2020	2017	2020
Current Romantic Partner		7.0		5.1
Ex-Romantic Partner	19.5	26.1	25.8	20.5
Non-Romantic Friend	20.1	18.6	12.9	20.5
Stranger	17.8	16.6	9.7	23.1
Acquaintance- CSBSJU Student	13.0		16.1	
Acquaintance- Non CSBSJU Student	8.3		16.1	
Acquaintance		18.6		23.1
Casual or First Date	5.9	7.5	3.2	2.6
Family Member	4.1	2.0	3.2	0.0
Co-Worker	2.4	0.0	3.2	2.6
Employer/Supervisor		0.5		0.0
College Professor/Instructor		0.5		2.6
College Staff		0.0		0.0
Pastor		0.5		
Distant friend		0.5		
Friend's parent house mate		0.5		
Friends with benefits partner		0.5		
Tutor/friend		0.5		

**Perpetrator member of CSB/SJU Community, including Monasteries?**

	CSB Percentage	SJU Percentage
	2020	2020
No	80.6	89.6
Yes	15.9	7.7
Unsure	3.5	2.7

76 CSB respondents and 23 SJU respondents said perpetrator was member of CSB/SJU Community

**Used CSBSJU Sexual Misconduct Procedures to Report Incident  
only those eligible, 99**

	CSB Percentage		SJU Percentage	
	2017	2020	2017	2020
No	92.3		100.0	
Yes	7.7	10.5 (8)	0.0	4.3 (1)

**Location of the incident:**

	CSB Percentage		SJU Percentage	
	2017	2020	2017	2020
On-campus, CSB	14.2	11.1	6.5	2.6
On-campus, SJU	10.7	22.6	16.1	30.8
Off campus, St. Joseph	18.9	11.6	16.1	15.4
Off campus, other location	56.2	54.8	61.3	51.3

<b>Who did Victim tell about Incident:</b>	<b>CSB Percentage</b>		<b>SJU Percentage</b>	
	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>
Close Friend Other than Roommate	62.7	59.3	48.4	66.7
Roommate	34.3	32.7	25.8	28.2
No One	21.3	28.1	38.7	30.8
Romantic Partner	26.6	19.1	3.2	17.9
Parent or Guardian	14.8	16.1	6.5	15.4
Counselor	13.6	12.6	3.2	10.3
Faculty or Staff	11.2	7.0	0.0	2.6
Other Family Member	9.5	8.5	0.0	0.0
Police	5.9	3.0	0.0	2.6
Sexual Assault Center	4.7	2.0	3.2	0.0
Residence Hall Staff	4.7	2.5	0.0	2.6
Coach		0.5		0.0

<b>Reasons for not telling anyone: (able to choose more than one)</b>	<b>CSB Percentage</b>		<b>SJU Percentage</b>	
	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>
Didn't think what happened was serious enough to talk about	60.5	58.3	45.5	52.2
Is a private matter - wanted to deal with it on my own	58.8	53.9	36.4	65.2
Wanted to forget it happened	48.7	40.0	22.7	39.1
Ashamed/embarrassed	39.5	52.2	27.3	39.1
Didn't think others would think it was serious	32.8	37.4	18.2	39.1
Thought I would be blamed for what happened	31.9	33.0	22.7	26.1
Concerned others would find out	31.1	20.9	13.6	26.1
Didn't want others to worry about me	25.2	33.0	18.2	30.4
Didn't want the person who did it to get in trouble	24.4	27.0	18.2	17.4
Had other things I needed to focus on and was concerned about (classes, work)	20.2	20.9	27.3	30.4
Fear of not being believed	19.3	24.3	18.2	21.7
Didn't think others would understand	23.5	27.0	18.2	30.4
Thought nothing would be done	18.5	20.9	18.2	8.7
Didn't have time to deal with it due to academics, work, etc.	14.3	13.0	18.2	17.4
Didn't think others would think it was important	14.3	20.9	18.2	21.7
Feared others would harass me or react negatively toward me	16.0	21.7	9.1	13.0
Thought people would try to tell me what to do	13.4	13.0	9.1	8.7
Fear of retribution from the person who did it	11.8	27.0	4.5	17.4
Did not feel campus leadership would solve my problems	12.6	5.2	4.5	13.0
Would feel like an admission of failure	10.1	13.9	9.1	4.3
Feared I or another would be punished for infractions or violations (such as underage drinking)	8.4	8.7	4.5	4.3
Didn't know reporting procedure on campus	5.0	3.5	4.5	21.7

	CSB		SJU	
	Percentage		Percentage	
	2017	2020	2017	2020
<b>SOMEONE CLOSE TO YOU HAS EXPERIENCED A SEXUAL ASSAULT</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>50.3</b>

## Perpetration

<b>Those who initiated unwanted sexual contact with someone else:</b>	CSB		SJU	
	Percentage		Percentage	
	*2017	2020	2017	2020
No	98.3	98.8	95.7	<b>96.5</b>
Yes, this academic year	.05	0.6	1.0	<b>1.0</b>
Yes, but not this academic year	.10	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>

**2020 – 6 CSB respondents and 11 SJU respondents said yes to initiating unwanted sexual contact with someone else.**

*\*2017 It was clear during analysis that some CSB students did not read this question correctly. The number under 2017 above is our estimate of the most correct numbers. 2017 CSB responses regarding unwanted sexual contact are only those who read the question correctly. Question was re-worded in 2020.*

**Only students who answered yes above responded to questions about unwanted sexual contact.**

<b>Types of unwanted sexual contact: (able to choose more than one)</b>	CSB		SJU	
	Percentage		Percentage	
	2017	2020	2017	2020
Forced touching of a sexual nature (forced kissing, touching of private parts, grabbing, fondling, rubbing up against you in a sexual way, even over clothes)	86.7	66.7	66.7	90.9
Sexual penetration with a finger or object (you putting your finger or an object in someone's vagina or anus or you forcing someone else to put their finger or an object into someone's vagina or anus)	20.0	0.0	0.0	36.4
Sexual intercourse (your penis being put in someone's vagina or forcing someone to put their penis in someone's vagina)	26.7	16.7	27.8	27.3
Oral sex (your mouth or tongue making contact with someone's genitals or forcing someone to have their mouth or tongue make contact with your or someone else's genitals)	13.3	0.0	11.1	18.2
Anal sex (your penis being put in someone's anus or forcing someone to put their penis in someone else's anus)	0.0	16.7	16.7	9.1
Don't Know	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0

<b>How incident happened:</b>	CSB		SJU	
	Percentage		Percentage	
	2017	2020	2017	2020
Just did it without asking	92.3	75	46.7	100
They were unable to provide consent or stop what was happening because they were passed out, drugged, drunk, incapacitated, or asleep	30.8	25	20.0	25.0
Don't Know	5.7	0.0	26.7	0.0
Told lies, threatened to end your relationship with them, threatened to spread rumors about them, made promises you knew were untrue, or continually verbally pressured them after they said they didn't want to	7.7	0.0	6.7	12.5



Made them afraid you would hurt them	0.0	0.0	0	12.5
Threatened to hurt them or someone they cared about	0.0	0.0	0	12.5
Used physical force against them, such as holding them down with your body weight, pinning their arms, hitting or kicking them	7.7	0.0	0.0	12.5

With whom the unwanted behavior involved:	CSB Percentage		SJU Percentage	
	2017	2020	2017	2020
Ex-Romantic Partner	6.3	16.7	22.2	54.5
Current Romantic Partner	18.8	16.7	0.0	9.1
Non-Romantic Friend	25.0	16.7	38.9	18.2
Stranger	6.3	0.0	27.8	18.2
Acquaintance- CSBSJU Student	25.0		5.6	
Acquaintance- Non CSBSJU Student	6.3		4.7	
Acquaintance		16.7		0.0
Casual or First Date	0.0	33.3	4.7	0.0
Family Member	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Co-Worker		0.0		0.0
Employee that I supervise		0.0		0.0
College Professor/Instructor		0.0		0.0
College Staff		0.0		0.0
Friend while in High School	0.0		5.6	

Location of the incident:	CSB Percentage		SJU Percentage	
	2017	2020	2017	2020
On-campus, CSB	0.0	0.0	18.8	0.0
On-campus, SJU	18.8	83.3	6.3	9.1
Off campus, St. Joseph	43.8	0.0	31.3	0
Off campus, other location	37.5	16.7	43.8	90.9

Tell anyone about Incident?	CSB Percentage		SJU Percentage	
	2017	2020	2017	2020
Yes	43.7	16.7	35.3	18.2

## ATTITUDES AND BELIEFS:

Sexual Assault Myths CSB	Percentage							
	Strongly Disagree		Disagree		Agree		Strongly Agree	
	2017	2020	2017	2020	2017	2020	2017	2020
Most sexual assaults occur between two people who know one another.	1.5	4.2	10.7	13.7	60.6	59.4	27.2	22.7
If I don't hear the word "no", I don't have to worry about sexual assault.	57.7	60.2	40.3	38.7	1.8	0.8	0.2	0.2
Sexual assault can happen to people of any age, race, class, religion, occupation,	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.8	22.9	18.6	76.0	78.8

physical ability, sexual identity, or appearance.								
Having sex with someone who is drunk does not have any added risks.	71.1	69.3	28.3	29.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4
Being physically intimate previously means there is a free and active agreement for sexual intimacy at another time.	64.5	63.9	33.5	33.7	1.8	1.4	0.2	1.0
If both people are drunk then a sexual assault cannot occur.	66.9	65.9	26.0	28.3	4.9	3.2	2.2	2.6
People who wear provocative clothing are just "asking" for sex.	80.5	82.7	17.9	15.7	1.6	1.4	0.0	0.2
If someone who is drunk is sexually assaulted then they are at least somewhat responsible for what happened.	60.6	71.3	28.3	24.3	10.7	3.0	0.4	1.2
Most rapes are really regret sex or just miscommunication.	60.3	69.3	34.5	27.6	5.1	2.2	0.2	0.4
Most sexual assaults are just good people making poor choices under the influence of alcohol.	41.2	50.1	40.8	41.2	17.2	8.5	0.7	0.2
If someone came to me and claimed that they were raped, my first reaction would be to not believe them.	69.1	74.7	29.3	24.5	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.2

**Percentage**

<b>Sexual Assault Myths SJU</b>	<b>Strongly Disagree</b>		<b>Disagree</b>		<b>Agree</b>		<b>Strongly Agree</b>	
	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>
Most sexual assaults occur between two people who know one another.	2.7	3.6	12.8	17.3	61.8	59.2	22.7	19.9
If I don't hear the word "no", I don't have to worry about sexual assault.	41.4	48.5	52.2	47.5	5.9	3.6	0.5	0.3
Sexual assault can happen to people of any age, race, class, religion, occupation, physical ability, sexual identity, or appearance.	0.5	0.3	2.9	2.6	35.5	31.7	61.0	65.4
Having sex with someone who is drunk does not have any added risks.	56.7	60.8	39.7	36.3	3.4	2.3	0.2	0.7
Being physically intimate previously means there is a free and active agreement for sexual intimacy at another time.	36.9	45.2	54.3	50.5	8.4	3.6	0.5	0.7
If both people are drunk then a sexual assault cannot occur.	43.7	50.3	42.0	40.8	11.5	7.9	2.7	1.0
People who wear provocative clothing are just "asking" for sex.	48.9	52.6	41.5	40.1	8.1	6.9	1.5	0.3
If someone who is drunk is sexually assaulted then they are at least somewhat responsible for what happened.	35.9	38.9	38.6	42.2	21.9	17.5	3.7	1.3
Most rapes are really regret sex or just miscommunication.	31.0	40.6	46.2	44.0	18.2	14.2	4.7	0.3
Most sexual assaults are just good people making poor choices under the influence of alcohol.	16.7	23.8	35.5	44.2	40.9	29.4	6.9	2.6
If someone came to me and claimed that they were raped, my first reaction would be to not believe them.	38.4	40.8	53.5	54.6	7.9	3.9	0.2	0.7

Readiness to Address Sexual Assault <b>CSB</b>	Percentage							
	Strongly Disagree		Disagree		Agree		Strongly Agree	
	2017	2020	2017	2020	2017	2020	2017	2020
I don't think sexual violence is a problem on this campus.	17.8	14.1	60.1	55.6	20.5	29.1	1.6	1.2
I don't think there is much I can do about sexual violence on campus.	11.9	9.0	59.3	55.0	27.6	33.7	1.3	2.2
There isn't much need for me to think about sexual violence on campus.	23.6	24.6	60.0	52.9	15.3	21.0	1.1	1.4
Doing something about sexual violence is solely the job of a sexual assault center.	49.9	45.6	48.1	50.6	1.6	3.4	0.4	0.4
Sometimes I think I should learn more about sexual violence.	2.4	1.0	16.3	19.8	72.0	66.5	9.4	12.7
I have not yet done anything to learn more about sexual violence.	11.7	12.5	54.2	50.9	31.4	34.8	2.7	1.8
I think I can do something about sexual violence.	0.5	0.6	17.8	20.4	71.1	72.9	10.5	6.1
I am planning to learn more about the problem of sexual violence on campus.	1.8	1.2	34.3	38.9	58.6	55.4	5.3	4.4
I have recently attended a program about sexual violence.	13.4	20.9	61.9	59.0	20.6	18.1	4.2	2.0
I am actively involved in projects to deal with sexual violence on campus.	16.8	24.6	73.7	70.4	7.1	3.6	2.4	1.4
I have recently taken part in activities or volunteered my time on projects focused on ending sexual violence on campus.	17.2	23.9	68.9	69.0	11.4	5.6	2.5	1.4
I have been or am currently involved in ongoing efforts to end sexual violence on campus.	16.1	21.7	66.5	69.8	15.0	6.4	2.4	2.0

Readiness to Address Sexual Assault <b>SJU</b>	Percentage							
	Strongly Disagree		Disagree		Agree		Strongly Agree	
	2017	2020	2017	2020	2017	2020	2017	2020
I don't think sexual violence is a problem on this campus.	10.2	10.0	46.5	43.9	38.3	40.3	5.1	5.8
I don't think there is much I can do about sexual violence on campus.	8.7	9.6	53.2	49.8	34.2	37.6	3.9	2.9
There isn't much need for me to think about sexual violence on campus.	16.4	13.1	49.4	53.2	30.6	28.5	3.7	5.1
Doing something about sexual violence is solely the job of a sexual assault center.	37.8	39.7	57.3	55.1	4.4	3.8	0.5	1.3
Sometimes I think I should learn more about sexual violence.	8.5	5.1	39.7	31.7	47.9	58.3	3.9	4.8
I have not yet done anything to learn more about sexual violence.	16.3	13.9	54.6	50.5	25.4	33.0	3.7	2.6
I think I can do something about sexual violence.	1.7	2.6	25.9	19.9	63.1	71.1	9.3	6.4
I am planning to learn more about the problem of sexual violence on campus.	10.7	6.5	49.8	54.7	36.6	37.5	2.9	1.3
I have recently attended a program about sexual violence.	16.5	18.7	46.2	52.3	30.7	25.2	6.6	3.9
I am actively involved in projects to deal with sexual violence on campus.	24.8	27.1	64.7	67.7	10.0	4.8	0.5	0.3

I have recently taken part in activities or volunteered my time on projects focused on ending sexual violence on campus.	24.4	29.2	62.1	61.7	11.2	8.4	2.2	0.6
I have been or am currently involved in ongoing efforts to end sexual violence on campus.	21.7	25.4	59.5	61.1	16.8	13.2	2.0	0.3

**Percentage**

<b>Social Norms Perception CSB</b>	<b>Strongly Disagree</b>		<b>Disagree</b>		<b>Agree</b>		<b>Strongly Agree</b>	
	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to make sexual comments about people on social media (Snapchat, Instagram, Facebook, Twitter, etc.).	11.0	12.2	56.0	55.5	28.0	29.3	4.9	3.0
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to make sexual comments about people via text messaging.	9.0	10.5	44.2	46.7	40.3	37.1	6.4	5.1
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to call people who are gay or lesbian by a homophobic name (such as fag or dyke).	23.5	25.4	57.7	57.6	16.0	15.4	2.8	1.6
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to share sexual pictures, web pages, or messages.	17.1	13.9	59.2	54.7	21.7	28.8	2.0	2.7
At CSB/SJU, when students make sexually derogatory comments, jokes, or gestures, other students stand up to them.	10.5	9.1	50.2	53.1	37.1	36.1	2.2	1.6
A lot of unwanted sexual contact happens among students at CSB/SJU when students are physically forced, threatened, or unable to provide consent because they are passed out, drugged, or drunk.	8.7	8.0	52.0	45.7	34.7	41.0	4.6	5.3
Most CSB/SJU students support campus efforts to prevent sexual assault.	4.1	2.4	21.4	16.1	61.0	68.6	13.6	12.9
Most CSB/SJU students feel that it is not their responsibility to get involved in campus efforts to prevent sexual assault.	2.0	2.0	41.4	40.9	50.8	53.6	5.7	3.5
Students at CSB/SJU are knowledgeable about the topic of sexual assault, including how it is defined, how often it occurs, and what the legal consequences are.	8.5	8.3	42.8	45.9	43.2	42.7	5.5	3.0
Most students at CSB/SJU would respect someone who did something to prevent a sexual assault.	1.5	0.8	9.2	6.5	61.9	63.9	27.4	28.8
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to make jokes about sexual assault or rape.	17.6	16.7	56.4	57.6	20.2	22.8	5.7	2.9
At CSB/SJU, if students see someone trying to have unwanted sexual contact with someone who is passed out, they will try to stop them.	1.3	1.4	14.7	13.3	68.5	68.0	15.6	17.3
If someone at CSB/SJU gets drunk and experiences unwanted sexual contact, most students assume it is at least partially the drunk person's fault.	7.8	11.4	39.1	49.6	48.7	36.2	4.4	2.8
If a CSB/SJU student were to report that he or she experienced unwanted sexual contact to campus administrators, other students would label him/her as a troublemaker or someone looking for attention.	17.7	21.0	59.3	59.8	20.5	17.1	2.4	2.0

**Percentage**

<b>Social Norms Perception SJU</b>	<b>Strongly Disagree</b>		<b>Disagree</b>		<b>Agree</b>		<b>Strongly Agree</b>	
	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to make sexual comments about people on social media (Snapchat, Instagram, Facebook, Twitter, etc.).	18.1	21.6	59.8	59.5	18.9	16.7	3.2	2.3
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to make sexual comments about people via text messaging.	13.4	15.4	48.5	55.9	33.6	26.8	4.5	2.0
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to call people who are gay or lesbian by a homophobic name (such as fag or dyke).	33.0	34.8	50.6	50.2	13.2	11.5	3.2	3.6
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to share sexual pictures, web pages, or messages.	20.1	20.3	59.0	54.4	18.7	23.0	2.2	2.3
At CSB/SJU, when students make sexually derogatory comments, jokes, or gestures, other students stand up to them.	10.7	10.2	48.8	52.3	38.3	36.2	2.2	1.3
A lot of unwanted sexual contact happens among students at CSB/SJU when students are physically forced, threatened, or unable to provide consent because they are passed out, drugged, or drunk.	23.1	19.7	51.1	54.6	23.3	23.0	2.5	2.6
Most CSB/SJU students support campus efforts to prevent sexual assault.	2.7	3.6	14.2	15.5	63.9	59.0	19.2	21.1
Most CSB/SJU students feel that it is not their responsibility to get involved in campus efforts to prevent sexual assault.	5.0	4.6	46.9	42.1	44.4	50.0	3.7	3.3
Students at CSB/SJU are knowledgeable about the topic of sexual assault, including how it is defined, how often it occurs, and what the legal consequences are.	6.5	6.6	28.6	25.9	56.5	55.4	8.5	12.1
Most students at CSB/SJU would respect someone who did something to prevent a sexual assault.	1.5	2.0	9.0	7.9	56.7	52.5	32.8	37.7
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to make jokes about sexual assault or rape.	18.0	18.4	52.6	61.2	25.2	17.1	4.2	3.3
At CSB/SJU, if students see someone trying to have unwanted sexual contact with someone who is passed out, they will try to stop them.	2.3	1.7	10.8	9.6	59.5	57.8	27.4	30.9
If someone at CSB/SJU gets drunk and experiences unwanted sexual contact, most students assume it is at least partially the drunk person's fault.	6.7	13.2	47.6	57.4	41.4	27.4	4.2	2.0
If a CSB/SJU student were to report that he or she experienced unwanted sexual contact to campus administrators, other students would label him/her as a troublemaker or someone looking for attention.	17.8	23.8	62.4	63.7	19.0	11.9	0.8	0.7

	CSB Percentage		SJU Percentage	
	2017	2020	2017	2020
<b>PARTICIPATED IN A BYSTANDER INTERVENTION PROGRAM</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>25.7</b>

Percentage

Actions/Intervention CSB	Not at all Likely		Somewhat Likely		Moderately Likely		Very Likely	
	2017	2020	2017	2020	2017	2020	2017	2020
Ask a friend if they need to be walked home from a party.	0.2	0.6	4.6	3.2	20.9	18.2	74.3	77.9
Make sure I leave a party with the same people that came with me.	0.5	0.2	9.7	8.5	24.3	21.1	65.5	70.2
Ask a stranger if they need to be walked home from a party.	13.0	12.6	37.8	34.6	30.7	32.6	18.6	20.2
Get help from campus staff if I saw someone grabbing, pushing, or insulting a partner.	3.1	5.7	26.8	26.8	35.8	35.6	34.3	31.9
Confront a friend if I saw them grabbing, pushing, or insulting a partner.	0.7	1.0	9.5	9.5	38.4	39.3	51.4	50.2
Confront friends who make excuses for the abusive behavior of others.	0.9	1.2	9.3	11.8	41.0	37.9	48.8	49.1
Talk to a friend who I suspect is in a sexually abusive relationship.	0.4	0.4	9.0	9.8	40.5	37.6	50.2	52.2
Check in with someone who looks drunk when s/he went to a room at a party or leaves the party, with someone.	2.4	1.4	15.6	13.0	41.1	36.6	40.9	49.0
Get help and resources for a friend who tells me they have been raped.	0.2	0.2	4.2	5.1	19.7	22.2	75.9	72.5
Speak up against racist jokes.	2.7	2.6	22.9	15.0	36.9	39.6	37.5	42.7
Express my discomfort if someone says that rape victims are to blame for being raped.	1.5	0.8	11.0	7.5	31.5	32.8	56.0	58.9
Indicate my displeasure when I hear a sexist comment.	4.2	3.0	19.9	14.8	36.1	35.7	39.8	46.5
Challenge a friend who talks about giving someone alcohol to get sex.	1.1	2.2	7.0	5.1	33.4	29.3	58.5	63.3
Speak up if I hear anyone say that someone deserves to be sexually assaulted.	0.2	0.8	5.1	4.3	23.5	23.4	71.2	71.5
Indicate my displeasure when I hear a homophobic comment.	3.3	2.7	18.9	14.5	34.7	32.9	43.0	50.0
To keep someone out of trouble, would stop them from doing things that might meet the definition of sexual assault.	0.4	1.0	12.5	10.6	43.3	44.0	43.9	44.4
Call for help (i.e., call 911) if I hear someone in my residence hall yelling "HELP".	1.7	0.6	13.1	11.2	35.5	35.7	49.8	52.5
Criticize a friend who tells me that they had sex with someone who was passed out or who didn't give consent.	1.6	2.2	6.6	5.7	27.7	23.6	64.1	68.4
Ask a stranger who looks emotionally upset at a party if they are ok or need help.	1.8	1.8	19.0	16.5	40.0	41.3	39.2	40.3
Confront someone who makes inappropriate or negative sexual comments and/or gestures.	3.5	2.6	27.2	24.6	41.7	37.9	27.6	34.8
Speak up to someone who is making excuses for forcing someone to have sex with them.	0.6	0.8	9.6	8.2	36.7	37.4	53.1	53.6

**Percentage**

<b>Actions/Intervention SJU</b>	<b>Not at all Likely</b>		<b>Somewhat Likely</b>		<b>Moderately Likely</b>		<b>Very Likely</b>	
	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>
	Ask a friend if they need to be walked home from a party.	2.2	1.6	12.2	7.5	31.8	32.8	53.8
Make sure I leave a party with the same people that came with me.	6.5	3.9	25.2	21.6	34.4	30.5	33.9	43.9
Ask a stranger if they need to be walked home from a party.	16.8	14.5	43.3	40.8	29.5	28.0	10.5	16.8
Get help from campus staff if I saw someone grabbing, pushing, or insulting a partner.	8.2	10.2	34.7	34.8	35.9	35.1	21.3	20.0
Confront a friend if I saw them grabbing, pushing, or insulting a partner.	1.0	1.0	9.4	8.5	35.1	36.4	54.5	54.1
Confront friends who make excuses for the abusive behavior of others.	1.5	0.7	13.2	17.1	43.7	42.4	41.7	39.8
Talk to a friend who I suspect is in a sexually abusive relationship.	1.2	2.0	14.4	14.1	43.9	42.1	40.4	41.8
Check in with someone who looks drunk when s/he went to a room at a party or leaves the party, with someone.	7.5	2.6	22.9	23.7	40.4	40.8	29.2	32.9
Get help and resources for a friend who tells me they have been raped.	1.5	1.6	7.7	7.5	33.7	36.1	57.1	54.8
Speak up against racist jokes.	11.9	9.2	35.3	33.9	32.1	34.9	20.6	22.0
Express my discomfort if someone says that rape victims are to blame for being raped.	5.5	2.6	22.6	20.7	38.3	39.5	33.6	37.2
Indicate my displeasure when I hear a sexist comment.	14.9	11.2	38.2	40.2	30.5	31.9	16.4	16.8
Challenge a friend who talks about giving someone alcohol to get sex.	2.5	4.6	18.0	13.5	37.6	35.6	41.9	46.2
Speak up if I hear anyone say that someone deserves to be sexually assaulted.	3.2	1.6	10.9	15.1	31.3	33.9	54.6	49.3
Indicate my displeasure when I hear a homophobic comment.	12.9	11.8	32.3	31.8	33.1	34.1	21.6	22.3
To keep someone out of trouble, would stop them from doing things that might meet the definition of sexual assault.	1.3	2.6	15.0	13.9	44.1	43.2	39.6	40.3
Call for help (i.e., call 911) if I hear someone in my residence hall yelling "HELP".	4.2	4.9	19.1	17.8	37.2	37.5	39.5	39.8
Criticize a friend who tells me that they had sex with someone who was passed out or who didn't give consent.	1.5	1.0	8.0	9.8	26.7	29.2	63.8	60.0
Ask a stranger who looks emotionally upset at a party if they are ok or need help.	6.5	4.6	25.6	29.0	39.6	41.3	28.4	25.1
Confront someone who makes inappropriate or negative sexual comments and/or gestures.	8.3	6.3	33.8	31.3	37.1	42.4	20.8	20.1
Speak up to someone who is making excuses for forcing someone to have sex with them.	1.8	1.3	11.5	12.3	40.3	34.1	46.5	52.3

<b>Reasons for answering "not at all likely" above</b>	<b>CSB Percentage</b>		<b>SJU Percentage</b>	
	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2020</b>
None of my business	38.3	32.1	52.3	47.6
Fear	51.9	58.9	19.2	18.1

Don't want to make the situation worse	38.3	35.7	23.2	29.5
Not sure how people would react	32.3	30.4	19.2	22.9
Don't see it as a problem	8.3	2.7	38.4	25.7
Don't have skill or knowledge needed	31.6	25.0	17.2	17.1
Don't want to be wrong	18.8	27.7	17.2	14.3
Embarrassed	15.0	11.6	11.3	11.4
Don't want to get anyone into trouble	14.3	14.3	7.3	6.7

Percentage

Community Climate CSB	Strongly Disagree		Disagree		Agree		Strongly Agree	
	2017	2020	2017	2020	2017	2020	2017	2020
I feel valued as an individual here at CSB/SJU.	1.1	1.6	6.2	6.5	51.6	59.9	41.1	32.1
I feel valued in the classroom/learning environment.	0.6	1.0	2.0	4.3	51.6	54.9	45.9	39.8
I feel close to people here at CSB/SJU.	1.8	3.2	6.6	9.3	46.0	49.7	45.6	37.8
I feel like I am a part of CSB/SJU.	2.4	2.6	5.7	12.3	45.8	49.8	46.1	35.2
I am happy to be a student at CSB/SJU.	1.1	1.2	5.5	7.3	43.3	54.5	50.1	37.0
I feel safe when I am on the CSB campus.	0.5	1.2	2.6	2.0	48.8	56.8	48.1	40.0
I feel safe when I am on the SJU campus.	1.5	2.0	9.2	10.1	52.1	60.2	37.2	27.6
I feel safe when I am at a party on the weekends.	3.3	2.1	18.8	16.0	55.6	63.2	22.3	18.7
There is a clear sense of appropriate and inappropriate behavior among students at CSB/SJU.	2.6	1.6	23.1	20.9	54.1	58.9	20.2	18.6
Alcohol use is a big problem at CSB/SJU.	5.7	7.8	43.4	52.0	32.8	26.9	18.1	13.3
CSB/SJU is trying hard to protect the rights of ALL students.	4.4	2.0	12.9	18.9	53.7	59.1	29.0	19.9
CSB/SJU is trying hard to make sure that ALL students are treated equally and fairly.	4.2	3.7	13.6	17.1	53.3	56.5	28.9	22.8
CSB/SJU is trying hard to make sure that ALL students are safe.	2.7	1.0	10.4	9.6	52.6	62.0	34.2	27.4
Faculty, staff, and administrators respect what CSB/SJU students think.	1.8	2.9	10.4	13.0	58.4	60.7	29.4	23.4
I think faculty are genuinely concerned about my welfare.	0.7	1.6	5.7	7.7	54.3	56.8	39.3	33.9
I think administrators are genuinely concerned about my welfare.	2.0	3.5	9.0	15.3	56.5	56.1	32.5	25.1

Percentage

Community Climate SJU	Strongly Disagree		Disagree		Agree		Strongly Agree	
	2017	2020	2017	2020	2017	2020	2017	2020
I feel valued as an individual here at CSB/SJU.	2.0	2.0	8.5	8.8	50.2	49.0	39.3	40.2
I feel valued in the classroom/learning environment.	1.0	1.0	4.2	4.9	50.2	52.0	44.5	42.2
I feel close to people here at CSB/SJU.	2.7	1.3	7.4	7.2	44.1	47.7	45.8	43.8
I feel like I am a part of CSB/SJU.	2.7	1.3	7.0	10.5	42.1	45.2	48.1	43.0



I am happy to be a student at CSB/SJU.	2.0	1.3	7.0	3.6	42.6	47.4	48.4	47.7
I feel safe when I am on the CSB campus.	1.2	1.0	2.0	2.3	39.7	42.3	57.1	54.4
I feel safe when I am on the SJU campus.	1.0	1.3	3.2	2.3	38.7	40.7	57.1	55.7
I feel safe when I am at a party on the weekends.	2.5	1.6	7.1	4.6	50.3	53.3	40.1	40.5
There is a clear sense of appropriate and inappropriate behavior among students at CSB/SJU.	5.0	2.0	16.9	8.9	54.2	66.2	23.9	23.0
Alcohol use is a big problem at CSB/SJU.	19.0	15.4	48.8	54.1	22.5	23.3	9.8	7.2
CSB/SJU is trying hard to protect the rights of ALL students.	5.8	3.9	13.5	11.1	53.9	54.4	26.8	30.5
CSB/SJU is trying hard to make sure that ALL students are treated equally and fairly.	6.3	3.6	15.3	12.1	49.1	51.5	29.3	32.8
CSB/SJU is trying hard to make sure that ALL students are safe.	3.3	2.6	7.3	5.2	51.8	53.8	37.8	38.4
Faculty, staff, and administrators respect what CSB/SJU students think.	4.3	3.0	14.8	13.8	52.9	55.1	28.1	28.2
I think faculty are genuinely concerned about my welfare.	2.0	2.0	7.7	6.9	53.8	58.4	36.5	32.8
I think administrators are genuinely concerned about my welfare.	6.8	4.3	12.5	15.1	55.3	53.8	25.5	26.9

Percentage

Community Response CSB	Strongly Disagree		Disagree		Agree		Strongly Agree	
	2017	2020	2017	2020	2017	2020	2017	2020
CSB/SJU officials take reports of sexual misconduct seriously.	0.6	1.8	6.6	9.2	53.7	59.5	39.1	29.4
CSB/SJU does enough to protect the safety of students.	2.2	1.4	22.9	22.7	57.9	61.7	17.0	14.1
If a crisis happened on campus, CSB/SJU would handle it well.	2.4	1.0	11.9	17.9	62.7	63.7	23.0	17.5
CSB/SJU responds too slowly in difficult situations.	6.3	3.9	61.0	55.5	23.9	33.6	8.7	7.0
CSB/SJU officials handle incidents in a fair and responsible manner.	1.8	2.1	12.8	17.4	69.3	71.1	16.1	9.5
There is a good support system on campus for students going through difficult times.	2.1	2.9	13.1	11.7	60.4	68.0	24.5	17.4

Percentage

Community Response SJU	Strongly Disagree		Disagree		Agree		Strongly Agree	
	2017	2020	2017	2020	2017	2020	2017	2020
CSB/SJU officials take reports of sexual misconduct seriously.	1.3	1.7	3.8	5.9	47.0	54.1	48.0	38.3
CSB/SJU does enough to protect the safety of students.	3.0	5.3	16.2	14.8	54.8	58.6	25.9	21.4
If a crisis happened on campus, CSB/SJU would handle it well.	4.1	3.6	15.0	18.1	58.4	54.6	22.6	23.7
CSB/SJU responds too slowly in difficult situations.	8.4	8.2	58.5	59.3	25.1	25.6	8.1	6.9

CSB/SJU officials handle incidents in a fair and responsible manner.	6.8	4.6	21.0	17.4	59.8	63.6	12.4	14.4
There is a good support system on campus for students going through difficult times.	2.5	3.9	9.6	11.2	63.5	59.9	24.3	25.6

**Percentage**

<b>Campus Resources CSB</b>	Strongly Disagree		Disagree		Agree		Strongly Agree	
	2017	2020	2017	2020	2017	2020	2017	2020
If a friend or I were sexually assaulted, I know where to go to get help.	3.3	2.0	21.4	26.6	48.4	50.8	26.9	20.6
I understand the CSB/SJU formal procedures to address complaints of sexual assault.	6.4	5.3	39.1	39.9	36.0	39.9	18.5	15.0
I have confidence that CSB/SJU administers the formal procedures to address complaints of sexual assault fairly.	2.6	2.0	13.6	17.6	58.6	64.5	25.3	15.9

**Percentage**

<b>Campus Resources SJU</b>	Strongly Disagree		Disagree		Agree		Strongly Agree	
	2017	2020	2017	2020	2017	2020	2017	2020
If a friend or I were sexually assaulted, I know where to go to get help.	1.5	2.9	15.9	16.0	54.1	50.3	28.5	30.7
I understand the CSB/SJU formal procedures to address complaints of sexual assault.	4.7	6.5	29.2	27.8	46.6	48.4	19.5	17.3
I have confidence that CSB/SJU administers the formal procedures to address complaints of sexual assault fairly.	6.0	3.6	16.9	13.1	56.2	61.0	20.9	22.3