

# Sexual Violence Campus Climate Survey 2017

## Executive Summary

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### Methodology:

Survey Type	Population	Response (N)	Rate	Margin of Error	Confidence Level
Web-based					
<b>CSB</b>	1,871	559		3.5	95%
<b>SJU</b>	1,670	417		4.2	95%
<b>Total</b>	3,541	976		2.7	95%

### Demographics:

Year in School	Percentage
First-year	31.9%
Sophomore	23.2%
Junior	20.9%
Senior	24.0%

Permanent Residence	Percentage
U.S.	96.9%
International	3.1%

Racial/Ethnic Identity	Percentage
White	88.0%
Asian/Pacific Islander	4.9%
Biracial or Multiracial	2.9%
Black	2.5%
Other	1.3%
American Indian/Alaskan or Hawaiian native	0.3%
<b>Hispanic or Latino/a</b>	<b>9.3%</b>

Gender	Percentage
Man	41.3%
Woman	58.2%
Other	0.5%

Transgender	Percentage
Identify as	1.0%
Questioning	0.2%

Sexual Orientation	Percentage
Heterosexual	93.6%
Gay	1.1%
Lesbian	0.1%
Bisexual	3.4%
Questioning	1.4%
Other	0.4%

Housing	Percentage
<b>Total On-Campus</b>	<b>92.0%</b>
On-Campus Residence Hall	60.2%
On-Campus Apartment	29.9%
On-campus House	1.9%
<b>Total Off-Campus</b>	<b>8.1%</b>
Off-Campus House	3.8%
Off-Campus Apartment	3.0%
Live with Family	1.3%

## Consent:

### If partner initiating sexual activity, frequency of being asked to provide consent prior to engaging in sexual activity

	CSB Percent	SJU Percent
Not Sexually Active	21.0%	18.7%
Never	6.3%	27.3%
Rarely	14.2%	20.9%
Sometimes	19.2%	12.0%
Usually	24.1%	10.6%
Always	15.1%	10.6%
Total	100.0	100.0

### If respondent initiating sexual activity, frequency of asking partner's consent prior to engaging in sexual activity

	CSB Percent	SJU Percent
Not Sexually Active	21.2%	19.7%
Never	6.8%	6.7%
Rarely	14.0%	9.6%
Sometimes	17.6%	16.8%
Usually	22.4%	22.1%
Always	18.0%	25.2%
Total	100.0	100.0

### Importance of Providing Consent prior to a sexual experience

	CSB Percent	SJU Percent
Not at all important	0.0%	0.2%
Somewhat important	5.9%	11.3%
Important	21.7%	33.7%
Very Important	72.4%	54.8%
Total	100.0	100.0

## Importance of Providing Verbal Consent prior to a sexual experience

	CSB Percent	SJU Percent
Not at all important	0.4%	2.6%
Somewhat important	14.3%	20.2%
Important	34.9%	39.9%
Very Important	50.4%	37.3%
Total	100.0	100.0

## When I am under the influence of alcohol and/or drugs, I respond to situations involving sex, consent, and violence in ways that are not in line with my values.

CSB	CSB Percent	SJU Percent
NA Don't drink/do drugs	24.2%	20.1%
Never	25.6%	30.2%
Rarely	22.6%	30.7%
Sometimes	21.7%	13.7%
Usually	5.2%	3.1%
Always	0.7%	2.2%
Total	100.0	100.0

## Prevalence:

### Past School Year, involved in Relationship Described as:

CSB	CSB Yes	CSB Unsure	SJU Yes	SJU Unsure
Verbally Abusive	2.3%	1.4%	1.0%	0.7%
Emotionally Abusive	6.1%	3.9%	3.4%	3.1%
Physically Abusive	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
Sexually Abusive	2.2%	1.3%	0.7%	0.5%

### Past School Year, an Intimate Partner has:

	CSB Yes	CSB Unsure	SJU Yes	SJU Unsure
Threatened to hurt you and you thought you might really get hurt	0.7%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%
Pushed, grabbed, or shook you	2.0%	0.5%	1.2%	0.2%
Hit you, kicked you, slapped you, or beat you up	0.2%	0.2%	1.2%	0.2%

**Past School Year, you have:**

	CSB	CSB	SJU	SJU
	Yes	Unsure	Yes	Unsure
Threatened to hurt an intimate partner	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%
Pushed, grabbed, or shook an intimate partner	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%
Hit, kicked, slapped, or beat up an intimate partner	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%

**Past School Year, you have experienced the following either in person or by phone, text message, e-mail, or social media:**

	CSB	CSB	SJU	SJU
	Yes	Unsure	Yes	Unsure
Someone made sexual advances, gestures, comments, or jokes, that WERE UNWELCOME TO YOU	30.8%	3.0%	9.1%	1.7%
Someone flashed or exposed themselves to you WITHOUT YOUR CONSENT	7.2%	1.4%	4.1%	0.7%
Someone showed or sent you sexual pictures, photos, or videos THAT YOU DIDN'T WANT TO SEE	11.2%	1.1%	5.0%	0.5%
Someone watched or took photos/videos of you when you were nude or having sex WITHOUT YOUR CONSENT	1.3%	0.5%	1.4%	0.7%

**Past School Year, you did the following to someone either in person or by phone, text message, e-mail, or social media:**

	CSB	CSB	SJU	SJU
	Yes	Unsure	Yes	Unsure
Made sexual advances, gestures, comments, or jokes, that WERE UNWELCOME	1.1%	2.3%	2.6%	5.0%
Flashed or exposed yourself WITHOUT THEIR CONSENT	0.9%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
Showed or sent sexual pictures, photos, or videos THAT THEY DIDN'T WANT TO SEE	1.2%	0.4%	0.7%	0.2%
Watched or took photos/videos when they were nude or having sex WITHOUT THEIR CONSENT	0.2%	0.0%	0.7%	0.5%

## Experienced unwanted sexual contact:

	CSB Percent	SJU Percent
No	66.5%	91.8%
Yes, this academic year	11.3%	1.4%
Yes, but not this academic year	22.2%	6.7%

## Types of unwanted sexual contact: (was able to choose more than one)

	CSB	SJU
Forced touching of a sexual nature (forced kissing, touching of private parts, grabbing, fondling, rubbing up against you in a sexual way, even if it is over your clothes)	88.2%	67.7%
Sexual penetration with a finger or object (someone putting their finger or an object in your vagina or anus)	24.3%	16.1%
Sexual intercourse (someone's penis being put in your vagina or you being forced to put your penis in someone's vagina)	22.5%	19.4%
Oral sex (someone's mouth or tongue making contact with your genitals or your mouth or tongue making contact with their or someone else's genitals)	16.0%	9.7%
Don't Know	4.1%	6.5%
Anal sex (someone's penis being put in your anus)	4.1%	0.0%

## How did the incident happen?

	CSB	SJU
Just did it without asking	77.2%	64.5%
You were unable to provide consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, drugged, drunk, incapacitated, or asleep	36.4%	32.3%
Used physical force against you, such as holding you down with their body weight, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you	21.6%	9.7%
Told lies, threatened to end their relationship with you, threatened to spread rumors about you, made promises you knew or discovered were untrue, or continually verbally pressured you after you said you didn't want to	14.8%	16.1%
You were afraid they would hurt you	13.6%	6.5%
Threatened to hurt you or someone you care about	3.7%	0.0%
Don't Know	2.5%	6.5%

### Who perpetrated the unwanted behavior involved:

	CSB	SJU
Ex-Romantic Partner	19.5%	25.8%
Non-Romantic Friend	20.1%	12.9%
Stranger	17.8%	9.7%
Acquaintance- CSBSJU Student	13.0%	16.1%
Acquaintance- Non CSBSJU Student	8.3%	16.1%
Casual or First Date	5.9%	3.2%
Family Member	4.1%	3.2%
Co-Worker	2.4%	3.2%

### Location of the incident:

	CSB	SJU
On-campus, CSB	14.2%	6.5%
On-campus, SJU	10.7%	16.1%
Off campus, St. Joseph	18.9%	16.1%
Off campus, other location	56.2%	61.3%

### Who did victim tell about the incident:

	CSB	SJU
Close Friend Other than Roommate	62.7%	48.4%
Roommate	34.3%	25.8%
No One	21.3%	38.7%
Romantic Partner	26.6%	3.2%
Parent or Guardian	14.8%	6.5%
Counselor	13.6%	3.2%
Faculty or Staff	11.2%	0.0%
Other Family Member	9.5%	0.0%
Police	5.9%	0.0%
Sexual Assault Center	4.7%	3.2%
Residence Hall Staff	4.7%	0.0%

### Used CSBSJU Sexual Misconduct Procedures to Report the Incident

	CSB	SJU
No	92.3%	100.0%
Yes	7.7%	0.0%

## Reasons for not telling anyone (able to choose more than one):

	CSB	SJU
Didn't think what happened was serious enough to talk about	60.5%	45.5%
Is a private matter - wanted to deal with it on my own	58.8%	36.4%
Wanted to forget it happened	48.7%	22.7%
Ashamed/embarrassed	39.5%	27.3%
Didn't think others would think it was serious	32.8%	18.2%
Thought I would be blamed for what happened	31.9%	22.7%
Concerned others would find out	31.1%	13.6%
Didn't want others to worry about me	25.2%	18.2%
Didn't want the person who did it to get in trouble	24.4%	18.2%
Had other things I needed to focus on and was concerned about (classes, work)	20.2%	27.3%
Fear of not being believed	19.3%	18.2%
Didn't think others would understand	23.5%	18.2%
Thought nothing would be done	18.5%	18.2%
Didn't have time to deal with it due to academics, work, etc.	14.3%	18.2%
Didn't think others would think it was important	14.3%	18.2%
Feared others would harass me or react negatively toward me	16.0%	9.1%
Thought people would try to tell me what to do	13.4%	9.1%
Fear of retribution from the person who did it	11.8%	4.5%
Did not feel campus leadership would solve my problems	12.6%	4.5%
Would feel like an admission of failure	10.1%	9.1%
Feared I or another would be punished for infractions or violations (such as underage drinking)	8.4%	4.5%
Didn't know reporting procedure on campus	5.0%	4.5%
	CSB	SJU
Someone close to you has experienced a sexual assault	56.3%	45.3%

## Those who perpetrated

	CSB	SJU
No	98.3%	95.7%
Yes, this academic year	.05%	1.0%
Yes, but not this academic year	.10%	3.4%

***\*It was clear during analysis that some students did not read this question correctly. The number above is our estimate of the most correct numbers.***

## Types of unwanted sexual contact: (able to choose more than one)

	CSB	SJU
Forced touching of a sexual nature (forced kissing, touching of private parts, grabbing, fondling, rubbing up against you in a sexual way, even if it is over your clothes)	86.7%	66.7%
Sexual penetration with a finger or object (someone putting their finger or an object in your vagina or anus)	20.0%	0%
Sexual intercourse (someone's penis being put in your vagina or you being forced to put your penis in someone's vagina)	26.7%	27.8%
Oral sex (someone's mouth or tongue making contact with your genitals or your mouth or tongue making contact with their or someone else's genitals)	13.3%	11.1%
Don't Know	6.7%	16.7%
Anal sex (someone's penis being put in your anus)	0%	0%

\*CSB responses above are only those who read the question correctly.

## How did the incident happen?

	CSB	SJU
Just did it without asking	92.3%	46.7%
They were unable to provide consent or stop what was happening because they were passed out, drugged, drunk, incapacitated, or asleep	30.8%	20.0%
Don't Know	5.7%	26.7%
Told lies, threatened to end your relationship with them, threatened to spread rumors about them, made promises you knew were untrue, or continually verbally pressured them after they said they didn't want to	7.7%	6.7%
Made them afraid you would hurt them	0%	0%
Threatened to hurt them or someone they cared about	0%	0%
Used physical force against them, such as holding them down with your body weight, pinning their arms, hitting or kicking them	7.7%	0%

\*CSB responses above are only those who read the question correctly.

## With whom the unwanted behavior involved:

	CSB	SJU
Ex-Romantic Partner	6.3%	22.2%
Current Romantic Partner	18.8%	0%
Non-Romantic Friend	25.0%	38.9%
Stranger	6.3%	27.8%
Acquaintance- CSBSJU Student	25.0%	5.6%
Acquaintance- Non CSBSJU Student	6.3%	4.7%
Casual or First Date	0%	4.7%
Family Member	6.3%	0%
Friend while in High School	0%	5.6%



## Location of the incident:

	CSB	SJU
On-campus, CSB	0.0%	18.8%
On-campus, SJU	18.8%	6.3%
Off campus, St. Joseph	43.8%	31.3%
Off campus, other location	37.5%	43.8%

## Did you tell anyone about the incident

	CSB	SJU
Yes	43.7%	35.3%

## Attitudes and Beliefs:

### Sexual Assault Myths CSB

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
Most sexual assaults occur between two people who know one another.	1.5%	10.7%	60.6%	27.2%
If I don't hear the word "no", I don't have to worry about sexual assault.	57.7%	40.3%	1.8%	0.2%
Sexual assault can happen to people of any age, race, class, religion, occupation, physical ability, sexual identity, or appearance.	0.4%	0.7%	22.9%	76.0%
Having sex with someone who is drunk does not have any added risks.	71.1%	28.3%	0.2%	0.4%
Being physically intimate previously means there is a free and active agreement for sexual intimacy at another time.	64.5%	33.5%	1.8%	0.2%
If both people are drunk then a sexual assault cannot occur.	66.9%	26.0%	4.9%	2.2%
People who wear provocative clothing are just "asking" for sex.	80.5%	17.9%	1.6%	0.0%
If someone who is drunk is sexually assaulted then they are at least somewhat responsible for what happened.	60.6%	28.3%	10.7%	0.4%
Most rapes are really regret sex or just miscommunication.	60.3%	34.5%	5.1%	0.2%
Most sexual assaults are just good people making poor choices under the influence of alcohol.	41.2%	40.8%	17.2%	0.7%

If someone came to me and claimed that they were raped, my first reaction would be to not believe them.	69.1%	29.3%	1.5%	0.2%
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## Sexual Assault Myths SJU

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
Most sexual assaults occur between two people who know one another.	2.7%	12.8%	61.8%	22.7%
If I don't hear the word "no", I don't have to worry about sexual assault.	41.4%	52.2%	5.9%	0.5%
Sexual assault can happen to people of any age, race, class, religion, occupation, physical ability, sexual identity, or appearance.	0.5%	2.9%	35.5%	61.0%
Having sex with someone who is drunk does not have any added risks.	56.7%	39.7%	3.4%	0.2%
Being physically intimate previously means there is a free and active agreement for sexual intimacy at another time.	36.9%	54.3%	8.4%	0.5%
If both people are drunk then a sexual assault cannot occur.	43.7%	42.0%	11.5%	2.7%
People who wear provocative clothing are just "asking" for sex.	48.9%	41.5%	8.1%	1.5%
If someone who is drunk is sexually assaulted then they are at least somewhat responsible for what happened.	35.9%	38.6%	21.9%	3.7%
Most rapes are really regret sex or just miscommunication.	31.0%	46.2%	18.2%	4.7%
Most sexual assaults are just good people making poor choices under the influence of alcohol.	16.7%	35.5%	40.9%	6.9%
If someone came to me and claimed that they were raped, my first reaction would be to not believe them.	38.4%	53.5%	7.9%	0.2%

## Readiness to Address Sexual Assault **CSB**

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
I don't think sexual violence is a problem on this campus.	17.8%	60.1%	20.5%	1.6%
I don't think there is much I can do about sexual violence on campus.	11.9%	59.3%	27.6%	1.3%
There isn't much need for me to think about sexual violence on campus.	23.6%	60.0%	15.3%	1.1%
Doing something about sexual violence is solely the job of a sexual assault center.	49.9%	48.1%	1.6%	0.4%
Sometimes I think I should learn more about sexual violence.	2.4%	16.3%	72.0%	9.4%
I have not yet done anything to learn more about sexual violence.	11.7%	54.2%	31.4%	2.7%
I think I can do something about sexual violence.	0.5%	17.8%	71.1%	10.5%
I am planning to learn more about the problem of sexual violence on campus.	1.8%	34.3%	58.6%	5.3%
I have recently attended a program about sexual violence.	13.4%	61.9%	20.6%	4.2%
I am actively involved in projects to deal with sexual violence on campus.	16.8%	73.7%	7.1%	2.4%
I have recently taken part in activities or volunteered my time on projects focused on ending sexual violence on campus.	17.2%	68.9%	11.4%	2.5%
I have been or am currently involved in ongoing efforts to end sexual violence on campus.	16.1%	66.5%	15.0%	2.4%

## Readiness to Address Sexual Assault **SJU**

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
I don't think sexual violence is a problem on this campus.	10.2%	46.5%	38.3%	5.1%
I don't think there is much I can do about sexual violence on campus.	8.7%	53.2%	34.2%	3.9%
There isn't much need for me to think about sexual violence on campus.	16.4%	49.4%	30.6%	3.7%
Doing something about sexual violence is solely the job of a sexual assault center.	37.8%	57.3%	4.4%	0.5%
Sometimes I think I should learn more about sexual violence.	8.5%	39.7%	47.9%	3.9%
I have not yet done anything to learn more about sexual violence.	16.3%	54.6%	25.4%	3.7%
I think I can do something about sexual violence.	1.7%	25.9%	63.1%	9.3%

I am planning to learn more about the problem of sexual violence on campus.	10.7%	49.8%	36.6%	2.9%
I have recently attended a program about sexual violence.	16.5%	46.2%	30.7%	6.6%
I am actively involved in projects to deal with sexual violence on campus.	24.8%	64.7%	10.0%	0.5%
I have recently taken part in activities or volunteered my time on projects focused on ending sexual violence on campus.	24.4%	62.1%	11.2%	2.2%
I have been or am currently involved in ongoing efforts to end sexual violence on campus.	21.7%	59.5%	16.8%	2.0%

**Social Norms Perception CSB**

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to make sexual comments about people on social media (Snapchat, Instagram, Facebook, Twitter, etc.).	11.0%	56.0%	28.0%	4.9%
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to make sexual comments about people via text messaging.	9.0%	44.2%	40.3%	6.4%
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to call people who are gay or lesbian by a homophobic name (such as fag or dyke).	23.5%	57.7%	16.0%	2.8%
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to share sexual pictures, web pages, or messages.	17.1%	59.2%	21.7%	2.0%
At CSB/SJU, when students make sexually derogatory comments, jokes, or gestures, other students stand up to them.	10.5%	50.2%	37.1%	2.2%
A lot of unwanted sexual contact happens among students at CSB/SJU when students are physically forced, threatened, or unable to provide consent because they are passed out, drugged, or drunk.	8.7%	52.0%	34.7%	4.6%
Most CSB/SJU students support campus efforts to prevent sexual assault.	4.1%	21.4%	61.0%	13.6%
Most CSB/SJU students feel that it is not their responsibility to get involved in campus efforts to prevent sexual assault.	2.0%	41.4%	50.8%	5.7%
Students at CSB/SJU are knowledgeable about the topic of sexual assault, including how it is defined, how often it occurs, and what the legal consequences are.	8.5%	42.8%	43.2%	5.5%
Most students at CSB/SJU would respect someone who did something to prevent a sexual assault.	1.5%	9.2%	61.9%	27.4%

At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to make jokes about sexual assault or rape.	17.6%	56.4%	20.2%	5.7%
At CSB/SJU, if students see someone trying to have unwanted sexual contact with someone who is passed out, they will try to stop them.	1.3%	14.7%	68.5%	15.6%
If someone at CSB/SJU gets drunk and experiences unwanted sexual contact, most students assume it is at least partially the drunk person's fault.	7.8%	39.1%	48.7%	4.4%
If a CSB/SJU student were to report that he or she experienced unwanted sexual contact to campus administrators, other students would label him/her as a troublemaker or someone looking for attention.	17.7%	59.3%	20.5%	2.4%

**Social Norms Perception SJU**

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to make sexual comments about people on social media (Snapchat, Instagram, Facebook, Twitter, etc.).	18.1%	59.8%	18.9%	3.2%
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to make sexual comments about people via text messaging.	13.4%	48.5%	33.6%	4.5%
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to call people who are gay or lesbian by a homophobic name (such as fag or dyke).	33.0%	50.6%	13.2%	3.2%
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to share sexual pictures, web pages, or messages.	20.1%	59.0%	18.7%	2.2%
At CSB/SJU, when students make sexually derogatory comments, jokes, or gestures, other students stand up to them.	10.7%	48.8%	38.3%	2.2%
A lot of unwanted sexual contact happens among students at CSB/SJU when students are physically forced, threatened, or unable to provide consent because they are passed out, drugged, or drunk.	23.1%	51.1%	23.3%	2.5%
Most CSB/SJU students support campus efforts to prevent sexual assault.	2.7%	14.2%	63.9%	19.2%

Most CSB/SJU students feel that it is not their responsibility to get involved in campus efforts to prevent sexual assault.	5.0%	46.9%	44.4%	3.7%
Students at CSB/SJU are knowledgeable about the topic of sexual assault, including how it is defined, how often it occurs, and what the legal consequences are.	6.5%	28.6%	56.5%	8.5%
Most students at CSB/SJU would respect someone who did something to prevent a sexual assault.	1.5%	9.0%	56.7%	32.8%
At CSB/SJU, it is common for students to make jokes about sexual assault or rape.	18.0%	52.6%	25.2%	4.2%
At CSB/SJU, if students see someone trying to have unwanted sexual contact with someone who is passed out, they will try to stop them.	2.3%	10.8%	59.5%	27.4%
If someone at CSB/SJU gets drunk and experiences unwanted sexual contact, most students assume it is at least partially the drunk person's fault.	6.7%	47.6%	41.4%	4.2%
If a CSB/SJU student were to report that he or she experienced unwanted sexual contact to campus administrators, other students would label him/her as a troublemaker or someone looking for attention.	17.8%	62.4%	19.0%	0.8%

### Actions/Intervention CSB

	Not at all likely	Somewhat likely	Moderately Likely	Very Likely
Ask a friend if they need to be walked home from a party.	0.2%	4.6%	20.9%	74.3%
Make sure I leave a party with the same people that came with me.	0.5%	9.7%	24.3%	65.5%
Ask a stranger if they need to be walked home from a party.	13.0%	37.8%	30.7%	18.6%
Get help from campus staff if I saw someone grabbing, pushing, or insulting a partner.	3.1%	26.8%	35.8%	34.3%
Confront a friend if I saw them grabbing, pushing, or insulting a partner.	0.7%	9.5%	38.4%	51.4%

Confront friends who make excuses for the abusive behavior of others.	0.9%	9.3%	41.0%	48.8%
Talk to a friend who I suspect is in a sexually abusive relationship.	0.4%	9.0%	40.5%	50.2%
Check in with someone who looks drunk when s/he went to a room at a party or leaves the party, with someone.	2.4%	15.6%	41.1%	40.9%
Get help and resources for a friend who tells me they have been raped.	0.2%	4.2%	19.7%	75.9%
Speak up against racist jokes.	2.7%	22.9%	36.9%	37.5%
Express my discomfort if someone says that rape victims are to blame for being raped.	1.5%	11.0%	31.5%	56.0%
Indicate my displeasure when I hear a sexist comment.	4.2%	19.9%	36.1%	39.8%
Challenge a friend who talks about giving someone alcohol to get sex.	1.1%	7.0%	33.4%	58.5%
Speak up if I hear anyone say that someone deserves to be sexually assaulted.	0.2%	5.1%	23.5%	71.2%
Indicate my displeasure when I hear a homophobic comment.	3.3%	18.9%	34.7%	43.0%
To keep someone out of trouble, would stop them from doing things that might meet the definition of sexual assault.	0.4%	12.5%	43.3%	43.9%
Call for help (i.e., call 911) if I hear someone in my residence hall yelling "HELP".	1.7%	13.1%	35.5%	49.8%
Criticize a friend who tells me that they had sex with someone who was passed out or who didn't give consent.	1.6%	6.6%	27.7%	64.1%
Ask a stranger who looks emotionally upset at a party if they are ok or need help.	1.8%	19.0%	40.0%	39.2%
Confront someone who makes inappropriate or negative sexual comments and/or gestures.	3.5%	27.2%	41.7%	27.6%
Speak up to someone who is making excuses for forcing someone to have sex with them.	0.6%	9.6%	36.7%	53.1%

**Actions/Intervention SJU**

	Not at all likely	Somewhat likely	Moderately Likely	Very Likely
Ask a friend if they need to be walked home from a party.	2.2%	12.2%	31.8%	53.8%
Make sure I leave a party with the same people that came with me.	6.5%	25.2%	34.4%	33.9%
Ask a stranger if they need to be walked home from a party.	16.8%	43.3%	29.5%	10.5%

Get help from campus staff if I saw someone grabbing, pushing, or insulting a partner.	8.2%	34.7%	35.9%	21.3%
Confront a friend if I saw them grabbing, pushing, or insulting a partner.	1.0%	9.4%	35.1%	54.5%
Confront friends who make excuses for the abusive behavior of others.	1.5%	13.2%	43.7%	41.7%
Talk to a friend who I suspect is in a sexually abusive relationship.	1.2%	14.4%	43.9%	40.4%
Check in with someone who looks drunk when s/he went to a room at a party or leaves the party, with someone.	7.5%	22.9%	40.4%	29.2%
Get help and resources for a friend who tells me they have been raped.	1.5%	7.7%	33.7%	57.1%
Speak up against racist jokes.	11.9%	35.3%	32.1%	20.6%
Express my discomfort if someone says that rape victims are to blame for being raped.	5.5%	22.6%	38.3%	33.6%
Indicate my displeasure when I hear a sexist comment.	14.9%	38.2%	30.5%	16.4%
Challenge a friend who talks about giving someone alcohol to get sex.	2.5%	18.0%	37.6%	41.9%
Speak up if I hear anyone say that someone deserves to be sexually assaulted.	3.2%	10.9%	31.3%	54.6%
Indicate my displeasure when I hear a homophobic comment.	12.9%	32.3%	33.1%	21.6%
To keep someone out of trouble, would stop them from doing things that might meet the definition of sexual assault.	1.3%	15.0%	44.1%	39.6%
Call for help (i.e., call 911) if I hear someone in my residence hall yelling "HELP".	4.2%	19.1%	37.2%	39.5%
Criticize a friend who tells me that they had sex with someone who was passed out or who didn't give consent.	1.5%	8.0%	26.7%	63.8%
Ask a stranger who looks emotionally upset at a party if they are ok or need help.	6.5%	25.6%	39.6%	28.4%
Confront someone who makes inappropriate or negative sexual comments and/or gestures.	8.3%	33.8%	37.1%	20.8%
Speak up to someone who is making excuses for forcing someone to have sex with them.	1.8%	11.5%	40.3%	46.5%

	CSB	SJU
Participated in a bystander intervention program	29.4%	29.1%



## Reasons for answering “never or rarely” above

Reasons	CSB	SJU
None of my business	38.3%	52.3%
Fear	51.9%	19.2%
Don't want to make the situation worse	38.3%	23.2%
Not sure how people would react	32.3%	19.2%
Don't see it as a problem	8.3%	38.4%
Don't have skill or knowledge needed	31.6%	17.2%
Don't want to be wrong	18.8%	17.2%
Embarrassed	15.0%	11.3%
Don't want to get anyone into trouble	14.3%	7.3%

## Community Climate CSB

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
I feel valued as an individual here at CSB/SJU.	1.1%	6.2%	51.6%	41.1%
I feel valued in the classroom/learning environment.	0.6%	2.0%	51.6%	45.9%
I feel close to people here at CSB/SJU.	1.8%	6.6%	46.0%	45.6%
I feel like I am a part of CSB/SJU.	2.4%	5.7%	45.8%	46.1%
I am happy to be a student at CSB/SJU.	1.1%	5.5%	43.3%	50.1%
I feel safe when I am on the CSB campus.	0.5%	2.6%	48.8%	48.1%
I feel safe when I am on the SJU campus.	1.5%	9.2%	52.1%	37.2%
I feel safe when I am at a party on the weekends.	3.3%	18.8%	55.6%	22.3%
There is a clear sense of appropriate and inappropriate behavior among students at CSB/SJU.	2.6%	23.1%	54.1%	20.2%
Alcohol use is a big problem at CSB/SJU.	5.7%	43.4%	32.8%	18.1%
CSB/SJU is trying hard to protect the rights of ALL students.	4.4%	12.9%	53.7%	29.0%
CSB/SJU is trying hard to make sure that ALL students are treated equally and fairly.	4.2%	13.6%	53.3%	28.9%
CSB/SJU is trying hard to make sure that ALL students are safe.	2.7%	10.4%	52.6%	34.2%
Faculty, staff, and administrators respect what CSB/SJU students think.	1.8%	10.4%	58.4%	29.4%

## Community Climate SJU

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
I feel valued as an individual here at CSB/SJU.	2.0%	8.5%	50.2%	39.3%
I feel valued in the classroom/learning environment.	1.0%	4.2%	50.2%	44.5%
I feel close to people here at CSB/SJU.	2.7%	7.4%	44.1%	45.8%
I feel like I am a part of CSB/SJU.	2.7%	7.0%	42.1%	48.1%
I am happy to be a student at CSB/SJU.	2.0%	7.0%	42.6%	48.4%
I feel safe when I am on the CSB campus.	1.2%	2.0%	39.7%	57.1%
I feel safe when I am on the SJU campus.	1.0%	3.2%	38.7%	57.1%
I feel safe when I am at a party on the weekends.	2.5%	7.1%	50.3%	40.1%
There is a clear sense of appropriate and inappropriate behavior among students at CSB/SJU.	5.0%	16.9%	54.2%	23.9%
Alcohol use is a big problem at CSB/SJU.	19.0%	48.8%	22.5%	9.8%
CSB/SJU is trying hard to protect the rights of ALL students.	5.8%	13.5%	53.9%	26.8%
CSB/SJU is trying hard to make sure that ALL students are treated equally and fairly.	6.3%	15.3%	49.1%	29.3%
CSB/SJU is trying hard to make sure that ALL students are safe.	3.3%	7.3%	51.8%	37.8%
Faculty, staff, and administrators respect what CSB/SJU students think.	4.3%	14.8%	52.9%	28.1%

## Community Response CSB

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
CSB/SJU officials take reports of sexual misconduct seriously.	0.6%	6.6%	53.7%	39.1%
CSB/SJU does enough to protect the safety of students.	2.2%	22.9%	57.9%	17.0%
If a crisis happened on campus, CSB/SJU would handle it well.	2.4%	11.9%	62.7%	23.0%
CSB/SJU responds too slowly in difficult situations.	6.3%	61.0%	23.9%	8.7%
CSB/SJU officials handle incidents in a fair and responsible manner.	1.8%	12.8%	69.3%	16.1%
There is a good support system on campus for students going through difficult times.	2.1%	13.1%	60.4%	24.5%

## Community Response SJU

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
CSB/SJU officials take reports of sexual misconduct seriously.	1.3%	3.8%	47.0%	48.0%
CSB/SJU does enough to protect the safety of students.	3.0%	16.2%	54.8%	25.9%
If a crisis happened on campus, CSB/SJU would handle it well.	4.1%	15.0%	58.4%	22.6%
CSB/SJU responds too slowly in difficult situations.	8.4%	58.5%	25.1%	8.1%
CSB/SJU officials handle incidents in a fair and responsible manner.	6.8%	21.0%	59.8%	12.4%
There is a good support system on campus for students going through difficult times.	2.5%	9.6%	63.5%	24.3%

## Campus Resources CSB

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
If a friend or I were sexually assaulted, I know where to go to get help.	3.3%	21.4%	48.4%	26.9%
I understand the CSB/SJU formal procedures to address complaints of sexual assault.	6.4%	39.1%	36.0%	18.5%
I have confidence that CSB/SJU administers the formal procedures to address complaints of sexual assault fairly.	2.6%	13.6%	58.6%	25.3%

## Campus Resources SJU

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree
If a friend or I were sexually assaulted, I know where to go to get help.	1.5%	15.9%	54.1%	28.5%
I understand the CSB/SJU formal procedures to address complaints of sexual assault.	4.7%	29.2%	46.6%	19.5%
I have confidence that CSB/SJU administers the formal procedures to address complaints of sexual assault fairly.	6.0%	16.9%	56.2%	20.9%